Life Span of the

Printing Plates

For

All the line engraved Postage stamps

Produced by

Perkins, Bacon and Petch, (and after 1852, Perkins, Bacon and Co.).

Also including the embossed issues produced at Somerset House And the Mulready envelopes



By Allan Oliver

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Versions and updates

Version	Date	Updates / additions
1.01	2 nd March 2006	Major date revisions
1.02	7 th March 2006	Numbers printed for the 1 ^d plate number series
1.03	8 th March 2006	EKU for the plate number series
1.04	15 th May 2006	Dates for black plates amended and re-organised
1.05	19 th Dec 2006	All the dates for Die 1 penny reds revised
1.06	13 th Jan 2007	All the dates for Die 2 reds revised
		All the dates for penny reds plate numbers revised
2.01	25 th Jan 2007	2^d blue plates 7-15 revised
		$1^{1/2^d}$ plates revised
2.02	15 th April 2007	Earliest known dates revised for some entries
3.01	23 rd Jan 2008	Minor revisions to the 1d plate number series
		Major updates to Mulready section
3.02	24 th Feb 2008	Some early plates (12-40) EKU revised
		Plate 3 two-pence blues revised
3.03	28 th Feb 2008	Major revisions to the text for the embossed stamps
3.04	2 nd March 2008	Inverted watermarks table added for the one penny
5.04	2 March 2008	red plate numbers series
3.05	18 th March 2008	Minor text revisions
3.06	23 rd April 2008	Text and date revisions – picture added
3.07	May 2008	EKU date revisions – pictures added
		Plates 51 & 52 EKU updated
3.08	June 2008	Mulready letter sheets updated
		Black plate 10 in red updated
3.09	21 st July 2008	Plate 147 EKU updated with picture

Introduction

The following tables give details relating to the life of the various printing plates. Included is the registration and put to press dates, as well as, (where known), the date on which the plate was removed from the press, recommended for defacement and eventually defaced. The end column is for recording the earliest known examples from the various plates, which we hope in time to be able to supplement with illustrations.

On some plates, the entire row of information is presented in *italic text*. This has been done to highlight the entry, where the earliest known date for the given plate, pre-dates the recorded date when the plate was put to press. In the cases where this has occurred, it will be noticed that although pre-dating the put to press date, the date falls after the date of registration. When a new plate was registered, 5 sheets were submitted as example impressions. One of these sheets was then placed in the official records, (becoming the imprimatur copy), and the others returned to the printers. It is likely that these returned sheets would have just been included in with an existing batch awaiting distribution.

The IR practice was to keep a 3-week stock prior to the 1857 fire; afterwards the PO also kept a larger stock and I imagine the IR maintained their policy, however, this requires confirmation. I would therefore caution the reader to be suspicious of EKU's of significantly less than 3 or 4 weeks after the Put to Press date, except where there are extenuating circumstances.

The recommended dates for defacement are taken from the Inland Revenue records.

In the following tables some symbols have been used. We have tried to keep such use to a minimum, and the following is a list of those used...

??? with a date indicates that this is unconfirmed or dubious.

The author makes no claim as to the completeness of this work, (a claim that would be pointless after even a quick glance at some of the tables), but rather, has decided to present the information, even in its incomplete form, for the benefit of others. The information presented is made freely available, (under the copyright terms on the previous page), and is updated on a regular basis. These updates are made available in the files section of the Mulready Internet group, which is located at http://groups.yahoo.com/group/mulready/. Nothing known to the author has been left out of this work, and in some cases conflicting data is presented so that the reader may make their own judgement on the situation.

If you have received this file from any other source, we would suggest joining this group to obtain the most up to date version as well access to a wealth of other information.

Numbers printed

When Perkins, Bacon and Petch, (and after 1852, Perkins, Bacon and Co.), finally completed their contract for the line engraved series on the 31st December 1879, they had produced the following number of stamps, (excluding wastage), from which we have calculated the number of sheets. These figures were provided by the board of trade to Sir Rowland Hill.¹

¹⁄₂ ^d	1,600,276,320	=	(3,333,909 sheets)
1^d	20,699,858,040	=	(86,249,408 ¹ / ₂ sheets)
11/2 ^d	42,638,160	=	(177,659 sheets)
2^d	338,540,280	=	(1,410,584 ¹ / ₂ sheets)

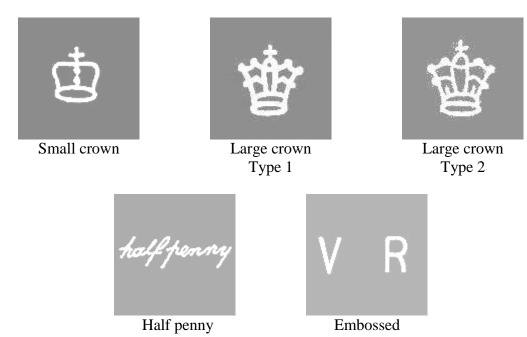
When these figures are compared to those presented in the tables from various sources, we find that those presented by Perkins, Bacon & Co. are generally between 10 and 12 percent lower than those presented in this volume.

The discrepancy between these two sets of figures could be due to the fact that Perkins end of contract figures did not include wastage, where as those presented here may be all inclusive figures which need to be adjusted to allow for this event.

The other point to bear in mind, with regard to these figures, is that they were presented at the official end of the contract for printing these values. In reality, the production of these values continued beyond these dates.

¹ Life of Sir Rowland Hill, K.C.B., Volume 1, page 408

Watermark types



One Penny. Die I. Alp I. Wmk SC. (Imperforate). (Black)

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press	-	Defacement	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
				Press			
1a	Between	15 Apr 40		22 Apr 40		See below	2 May 40
	8 Apr 40	Unhardened					
	and						
	11 Apr 40						
1a		27 Apr 40		22 May 40		See below	
		Hardened					
1b	26 May 40	Never registered		See below	See below	42,000	8 Jun 40
2	22 Apr 40	22 Apr 40				See below	6 May 40
		Unhardened					
2		27 Apr 40		See below	See below	32,000	
		Hardened					
3	12 May 40	9 May 1840			Oct 40	20,000	16 May 40
					9 Jan 41		
4	28 May 1840	19 May 1840			9 Jan 41	28,000	23 May 40
					Jan 42		
5	28 May 1840	1 June 40				See below	16 Jun 40
		Unhardened					
5		11 Jun 40		See below	See below	See below	
		Hardened					
5b	Oct 1840			See below	See below	See below	21 Nov 40
5c	Dec 1840			See below	See below	See below	21 Jan 41
5d	Late Jan 41					36,000	6 Mar 41
6	15 Jun 40	17 Jun 40			9 Jan 41	38,000	29 Jun 40
					Jan 42		
7	26 Jun 40	8 Jul 40			9 Jan 41	34,000	8 Jul 40
					Jan 42		
8	3 Jul 40	31 Jul 40		See below	See below	30,000	5 Sep 40
9	6 Nov 40	9 Nov 40		See below	See below	16,000	18 Nov 40
10	8 Dec 40	8 Dec 40		See below	See below	8,000	2 Jan 41
11	1 Feb 41	27 Jan 41		2 Feb 1841	See below	700	4 Feb 1841
		(In red)					
				Probably not removed, just			
				cleaned ready			
				for use again			
				in red.			

The total print run for the One Penny stamps in Black is 284,700 sheets.

Plate 5 is recorded as the 17th June 1840 by Statham Plate 8 is recorded as the 11th September 1840 by Statham Plate 10 is recorded as the 4th January 1841 by Statham Plate 11 is recorded as the 9th February 1841 by Statham

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
				Press			
Α		15 Apr 40				3,500	5 June 1845
		Unhardened					Stamp FC
Α		9 May 40		3 Jun 40	6 Mar 50		
		Hardened					





The earliest recorded cover with the VR official

One Penny. Die I. Alp I. Wmk SC (Imperforate).

(Red-Brown)

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Rec for Defacement	Withdrawn From Press	Defaced Destroyed	Sheets Printed	Earliest Known
1b		See above		23 Mar 41	19 Nov 41 11 Dec 41	6,000	25 Feb 41
2		See above		23 Mar 41	19 Nov 41	8,000	1 Mar 41
5		See above					12 Feb 41
5b							
5c							
5d							
5e	Apr 1841 ???			23 Mar 41 ???	12 Nov 1841	16,000	4 Sep 41
8		See above		23 March 41	8 Sep 1841	22,000	26 Feb 41
9		See above		23 March 41	7 Oct 1843	35,000	19 Feb 41
10		See above		23 March 41	21 Feb 43	24,000	20 Feb 41
11	29 Jan 41	27 Jan 1841		30 Jan 1841	15 Jan 42 15 Jan 43		19 Feb 41
				Probably not removed, just cleaned ready for use in black.			
11	3 Feb 41					40,000	

The seven plates listed above, are generally referred to as the black plate. Although all these plates had been used to produce black stamps, plate 11 was in fact the first of the new plates for the production in red.

Plate 1b in red has been reported for the 18th February 1841 but this is unconfirmed

The 'Pichai' sale had a cover dated 26^{th} February, which it claimed to be the earliest known date of use of plate 10 in red. Statham gives 4 March 1841 as the earliest, though states a copy 'has been reported used on 20^{th} February'. The damaged 3 margin 'Pichai' example most recently went under the hammer at Grosvenor in May 2007 with an estimate of £2,500-£3,000. It has also been reported that plate 10 exists used on the 11^{th} February 1841, but again this is unconfirmed.

G J ONE

Unit 'J-I' plate 1b on cover dated the 25th February 1841



Unit 'P-H' plate 10 dated the 24th February 1841 from Dublin

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From Press	Destroyed	Printed	Known
12		25 Feb 41			15 Jan 42	40,000	2 Apr 41
13		27 Apr 41			15 Jul 41	21,000	12 May 41
14		27 Apr 41			8 Sep 41	28,000	14 Aug 41
15		23 Jul 41			21 Feb 43	48,000	25 May 41
16		23 Jul 41			21 Feb 43	48,000	16 Aug 41
17		10 Sep 41			18 Mar 42	40,000	14 Oct 41
18		21 Sep 41			5 Mar 42	31,600	24 Oct 41
19		3 Nov 41			7 Oct 43	50,000	18 Nov 41
20		15 Nov 41			7 Oct 43	55,000	31 Jan 42
21		11 Dec 41			21 Feb 43		7 Jan 42
22		30 Dec 41			21 Feb 43		12 Mar 42
23		18 Jan 42			21 Feb 43		2 Mar 42
24		4 Mar 42		18 Aug 43			25 Mar 42
25		17 Mar 42		27 Jan 43			11 May 42
26		22 Jun 42		27 Jan 43			21 Aug 42
27		5 Sep 42			7 Oct 43		28 Oct 42
28		14 Sep 42		16 Sep 43	7 Oct 43		12 Oct 42
29		14 Nov 42		18 Aug 43	7 Oct 43		24 Nov 42
30		6 Dec 42		18 Aug 43	7 Oct 43	41,000	16 Jan 43
31		27 Jan 43		16 Sep 43	7 Oct 43		31 Mar 43
32		7 Feb 43		16 Sep 43	7 Oct 43		27 Mar 43
33		20 Feb 43		^	7 Oct 43		28 Mar 43
34		7 Jun 43			25 Jun 43		14 Jul 43
35		7 Jun 43			27 Feb 45		23 Jun 43
36		7 Jun 43			27 Feb 45		28 Jun 43
37		7 Jul 43		17 Feb 44			17 Jul 43
38		26 Jul 43			25 Jun 44		1 Sep 43
39		2 Oct 43			25 Jun 44		10 Dec 43
40		17 Nov 43			25 Jun 44		16 Dec 43
41		6 Nov 43			27 Feb 45		15 Jan 44
42		23 Jan 44			25 Jun 44		4 Mar 44
43		23 Jan 44			27 Feb 45		15 April 44
44		29 Feb 44			1 Apr 46		16 Apr 44
45		29 Feb 44			27 Feb 45		23 Apr 44
46		4 May 44			22 Feb 45		12 Jun 44
47		24 May 44			27 Feb 45		5 July 44
					1		Ť

One Penny. Die I. Alp I. Wmk SC (Imperforate). (Continued)

Statham records the following ...

Plate 15 for the 7th September 1841 Plate 26 for the 25th August 1842 Plate 32 for the 21st April 1843 Plate 34 for the 29th July 1843 Plate 35 for the 20th July 1843 Plate 37 for the 5th August 1843 Plate 42 for the 22nd March 1844

One Penny. Die I. Alp I. Wmk SC (Imperforate).

Plate 23

FAD MINE in

Unit 'NK' Earliest known use to Wellington, Somerset Taunton CDS on the reverse in black

<u>Plate 44</u>



Earliest known use from London to Tiverton Unit SF cancelled by 1 in cross of the London chief office and dispatch mark on the rear for the 16th April 1844 (Code W) Tiverton arrival mark in black for the following day

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Rec for Defacement	Withdrawn From	Defaced Destroyed	Sheets Printed	Earliest Known
				Press			
48		19 Jun 44			1 Apr 46		6 Aug 44
49		19 Juli 44 12 Sep 44			27 Feb 45		4 Nov 44
<u>49</u> 50							7 Oct 44
50		12 Sep 44			27 Feb 45		
		3 Dec 44			1 Apr 46		21 Jan 45
52		17 Dec 44			1 Apr 46		12 Feb 45
53		7 Jan 45			1 Apr 46		6 Feb 45
54		25 Jan 45			1 Apr 46		1 Mar 45
55		7 Feb 45			1 Apr 46		27 Mar 45
56		25 Feb 45			1 Apr 46		10 Apr 45
57		9 May 45			1 Apr 46		23 July 45
58		9 May 45			1 Apr 46		30 July 45
59		25 Jun 45			1 Apr 46		10 Aug 45
60		25 Jun 45			15 May 47		18 Aug 45
61		14 Aug 45			15 May 47		3 Sep 45
62		14 Aug 45			15 May 47		8 Sep 45
63		2 Sep 45			15 May 47		2 Nov 45
64		3 Dec 45			15 May 47		5 Feb 46
65		2 Feb 46			15 May 47		15 Mar 46
66		2 Feb 46			15 May 47		26 Mar 46
67		17 Apr 46			15 May 47		29 Jun 46
68		17 Apr 46			15 May 47		9 Aug 46
69		8 Jun 46			2 Dec 48		7 Sep 46
70		30 June 46			2 Dec 48		31 Aug 46
		or					
		30 July 46					
71		21 Oct 46			2 Dec 48		21 Dec 46
72		21 Oct 46			2 Dec 48		3 Nov 46
73		14 Jan 47			2 Dec 48		2 Mar 47
74		14 Jan 47			2 Dec 48		2 May 47
75		19 Apr 47			2 Dec 48		26 May 47
76	Mid-July 47	19 Apr 47			2 Dec 48		15 Dec 47
77	Early Dec 47	19 Apr 47			\downarrow		9 Feb 48
77b		12 Jan 48			2 Dec 48		1848
78		12 Jan 48			2 Dec 48		29 Feb 48
79		12 Jan 48			2 Dec 48		4 Feb 48
80		12 Jan 48			6 Mar 50		18 Feb 48
81	Early Mar 48	12 Jan 48			6 Mar 50		1 May 48
82	Late Apr 48	12 Jan 48			6 Mar 50		29 July 48
83	Mid-Aug 48	12 Jan 48			6 Mar 50		17 Dec 48
84		11 Oct 48			6 Mar 50		23 Dec 48
85	Mid-Nov 48	11 Oct 48			6 Mar 50		18 Dec 48

One Penny. Die I. Alp I. Wmk SC (Imperforate). (Continued)

The defaced dates given for plates 12 - 91 are probably the dates withdrawn from the press but further research is required.

Plate 49 has been reported for the 31 October 1844 but this is unconfirmed Plate 76 is reported for the 4 June 1847 but this is unconfirmed

Plate 77 was registered a second time after the missing check letter 'A' on unit BA was inserted. This is plate 77b

<u>Plate 51</u>

ii e Ahen H Horneys

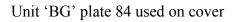


Unit 'IK' plate 51 used on cover Dated the 21st January 1845

Stourbridge receiving mark on the rear dated the 23rd January 1845

<u>Plate 84</u>

NE PENNY



Dated the 23rd December 1848

The earliest known used example

<u>Plate 88</u>



Unit 'NH' plate 88 used on cover Dated the 12th May 1849 (6 morning)

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Rec for Defacement	Withdrawn From Press	Defaced Destroyed	Sheets Printed	Earliest Known
				Piess			
86	Mid-Nov 48	11 Oct 48			6 Mar 50		13 Jan 49
87	Mid-Nov 48	11 Oct 48			6 Mar 50		5 Jan 49
88		20 Mar 49			6 Mar 50		12 May 49
89	? 28 Apr 49 ?	20 Mar 49			6 Mar 50		16 May 49
90	. 20 Apr 17 .	24 May 49			6 Mar 50		9 July 49
91		24 May 49			22 Oct 51		23 Jun 49
92		24 May 49					18 Sep 49
93		6 Dec 49					11 Jan 50
94		6 Dec 49					20 Jan 50
95		7 Jan 50					26 Mar 50
96		6 Dec 49					14 Jan 50
97		6 Dec 49					9 Jan 50
98		6 Dec 49					22 Feb 50
99		7 Jan 50					21 Mar 50
100		25 Feb 50					19 Apr 50
101		25 Feb 50					19 Apr 50
102		12 Jun 50					22 Aug 50
103	? July 50 ?	12 Jun 50					3 Sep 50
104	8 Oct 50	12 Jun 50					14 Dec 50
105	6 Dec 50	12 Jun 50					25 Jan 51
106	6 Dec 50	12 Jun 50					14 Jan 51
107	2 Jan 51	1 Jan 51					9 Apr 51
108	2 Jan 51	1 Jan 51					25 Feb 51
109	6 Jan 51	1 Jan 51					22 Feb 51
110	10 Jan 51	1 Jan 51					24 Mar 51
111	27 Jan 51	1 Jan 51					25 Mar 51
112	6 Feb 51	1 Jan 51					4 Apr 51
113	27 Feb 51	26 Feb 51					7 Jul 51
114	27 Feb 51	26 Feb 51					9 May 51
115	5 Mar 51	26 Feb 51					19 Apr 51
116	24 May 51	20 May 51					1 Jul 51
117	24 May 51	20 May 51					25 Jul 51
118	27 May 51	20 May 51					13 Aug 51
119	30 May 51	20 May 51					30 Jun 51
120	14 Jun 51	20 May 51					9 Sep 51
121	28 Jun 51	20 May 51					16 Jul 51
122	25 Jul 51	25 Jul 51					3 Dec 51
123	25 Jul 51	25 Jul 51					31 Oct 51
124	2 Aug 51	25 Jul 51					2 Oct 51
125	3 Sep 51	25 Jul 51					10 Dec 51
126	3 Oct 51	23 Sep 51					9 Nov 51
127	1 Oct 51	23 Sep 51					12 Dec 51
128	3 Oct 51	23 Sep 51					2 Dec 51
129	7 Nov 51	23 Sep 51					Feb 52

Statham records the following ... Plate 92 for the 28th January 1850 Plate 102 for the 10 November 1850

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
				Press			
130	27 Dec 51	23 Sep 51					28 Feb 52
131	10 Jan 52	23 Sep 51					21 Mar 52
132	19 Feb 52	6 Feb 52			3 Nov 52		19 Apr 52
133	21 Feb 52	6 Feb 52			3 Nov 52		8 May 52
134	23 Feb 52	6 Feb 52			3 Nov 52		21 Apr 52
135	28 Feb 52	6 Feb 52			3 Nov 52		7 May 52
136	8 Mar 52	6 Feb 52			3 Nov 52		8 May 52
137	30 Mar 52	6 Feb 52			3 Nov 52		20 May 52
138	17 Apr 52	17 Apr 52			3 Nov 52		5 Jun 52
139	17 Apr 52	17 Apr 52			3 Nov 52		27 June 52
140	19 Apr 52	17 Apr 52			3 Nov 52		8 Aug 52
141	27 Apr 52	17 Apr 52			3 Nov 52		3 Jul 52
142	20 May 52	17 Apr 52			13 Jun 53		13 Jul 52
143	22 May 52	17 Apr 52			3 Nov 52		7 Jul 52
144	11 Jun 52	4 Jun 52			13 Jun 53		2 Sep 52
145	11 Jun 52	4 Jun 52			3 Nov 52		19 Aug 52
146	11 Jun 52	4 Jun 52			13 Jun 53		13 Aug 52
147	15 Jun 52	4 Jun 52			3 Nov 52		10 Aug 52
148	16 Jun 52	4 Jun 52			13 Jun 53		17 Sep 52
149	27 Jul 52	27 July 52			13 Jun 53		10 Sep 52
150	28 Jul 52	27 July 52			13 Jun 53		6 Dec 52
151	28 Jul 52	27 July 52			13 Jun 53		10 Sep 52
152	28 Jul 52	27 July 52			24 Aug 54		1 Nov 52
153	10 Aug 52	27 July 52			13 Jun 53		29 Oct 52
154	14 Aug 52	27 July 52			13 Jun 53		26 Nov 52
155a	30 Aug 1852	16 Sep 1852		24 Aug 1854		See below	1 Jan 53
155b						See below	9 Feb 54
155c						See below	1 July 54
156	17 Sep 1852	16 Sep 1852				See below	3 Jan 53
157	17 Sep 1852	16 Sep 1852				See below	18 Nov 52
158	3 Nov 1852	16 Sep 1852				See below	29 Dec 52
159	30 Nov 1852	16 Sep 1852				See below	4 Feb 53
160	9 Dec 1852	16 Sep 1852				See below	9 Mar 53
161	17 Jan 1853	14 Jan 1853				See below	4 Mar 53
162	27 Jan 1853	14 Jan 1853				See below	22 Feb 53
163	5 Feb 1853	14 Jan 1853				See below	17 Mar 53
164	17 Feb 1853	14 Jan 1853				See below	7 Apr 53
165	12 Mar 1853	14 Jan 1853				See below	20 Apr 53
166	15 Apr 1853	14 Jan 1853				See below	21 Jun 53
167	18 Apr 1853	18 Apr 1853				See below	23 Jun 53
		-					

One Penny. Die I. Alp II. Wmk SC (Imperforate).

Statham records the following ...

Plate 130 earliest use ... 14 April 1852 Plate 171 earliest use ... 26 August 1853 Plate 155 put to press on the 30 November 1852

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Unit 'KC' plate 147 used on cover Dated the 10th August 1852

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press	-	Defacement	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
				Press	-		
168	19 Apr 1853	18 Apr 1853				See below	7 Sep 53
169	30 Apr 1853	18 Apr 1853				See below	21 Jun 53
170	4 May 1853	18 Apr 1853				See below	21 July 53
171	24 May 1853	18 Apr 1853				See below	17 Aug 53
172	25 May 1853	18 Apr 1853				See below	26 Nov 53
173	19 Aug 1853	20 Jul 1853				See below	27 Sep 53
174	27 Aug 1853	20 Jul 1853				See below	21 Oct 53
175	15 Dec 1853	20 Jul 1853				See below	20 Jan 54
176	12 Jan 1854	20 Jul 1853		8 Feb 1855		See below	1 Feb 54
177	12 Jan 1854	20 Jul 1853		8 Feb 1855		See below	21 Feb 54

One Penny. Die I. Alp II. Wmk SC (Imperforate).

Statham records the following ...

Plate 172 earliest use ... 29 November 1853



Unit 'GE' plate 172 used on cover Dated the 26th November 1853 Machines constructed by David Napier and Sons for perforating stamps gauge 16, were brought into use on the 27th January 1854. The earliest known use of any stamp from this issue is the 24th February 1854.

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
				Press			
155b					24 Aug 54	62,000	15 Mar 54
156	17 Sep 1852	16 Sep 1852				60,000	
157	17 Sep 1852	16 Sep 1852			8 Feb 1855	84,000	24 Oct 54
158	3 Nov 1852	16 Sep 1852			13 Jun 53	58,800	
159	30 Nov 1852	16 Sep 1852			13 Jun 53	50.600	
160	9 Dec 1852	16 Sep 1852			24 Aug 54	85,000	
161	17 Jan 1853	14 Jan 1853			24 Aug 54	85,000	
162	27 Jan 1853	14 Jan 1853			24 Aug 1854	86,000	15 Mar 54
163	5 Feb 1853	14 Jan 1853			8 Feb 1855	77,000	18 Oct 54
164	17 Feb 1853	14 Jan 1853			24 Aug 1854	84,000	15 Apr 54
165	12 Mar 1853	14 Jan 1853			24 Aug 1854	74,000	22 Mar 54
166	15 Apr 1853	14 Jan 1853			8 Feb 1855	52,000	1 Mar 54
167	18 Apr 1853	18 Apr 1853			24 Aug 1854	65,000	30 Mar 54
168	19 Apr 1853	18 Apr 1853		Probably	24 Aug 1854	70,000	
				12 Jan 1854			
				or			
				17 Feb 1854			
169	30 Apr 1853	18 Apr 1853			24 Aug 1854	68,000	24 Mar 54
170	4 May 1853	18 Apr 1853			24 Aug 1854	79,000	15 Apr 54
171	24 May 1853	18 Apr 1853			24 Aug 1854	63,000	11 Mar 54
172	25 May 1853	18 Apr 1853			24 Aug 1854	58,000	28 Feb 54
173	19 Aug 1853	20 Jul 1853			8 Feb 1855	44,000	28 Apr 54
174	27 Aug 1853	20 Jul 1853			24 Aug 1854	4,000	17 Apr 54
175	15 Dec 1853	20 Jul 1853			24 Aug 1854	8,000	27 Feb 54
176	12 Jan 1854	20 Jul 1853		8 Feb 1855		2,500	7 Mar 54
177	12 Jan 1854	20 Jul 1853		8 Feb 1855		2,500	28 Feb 54
178	17 Feb 1854	13 Feb 1854		4 Aug 1855		42,000	1 May 54
179	17 Feb 1854	13 Feb 1854		8 Feb 1855		50,000	28 Apr 54
180	22 Feb 1854	13 Feb 1854		24 Aug 1854		48,000	16 Mar 54
181	17 Mar 1854	13 Feb 1854		24 Aug 1854		42,000	29 May 54
182	24 Apr 1854	13 Feb 1854		8 Feb 1855		32,000	30 May 54

One Penny. Die I. Alp II. Wmk SC (Perforated 16).

Statham records the following

Plate 166 with an earliest known use of the 26 April 1854 Plate 167 with an earliest known use of the 4 April 1854 Plate 172 with an earliest known use of the 16 March 1854 Plate 177 with an earliest known use of the 12 April 1854

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
				Press			
183	26 Apr 1854	13 Feb 1854		24 Aug 1854		36,000	20 Jun 54
184	13 Jul 1854	12 Jul 1854		8 Feb 1855		36,000	21 Aug 54
185	18 Jul 1854	12 Jul 1854		8 Feb 1855		28,000	22 Sep 54
186	13 Jul 1854	12 Jul 1854		8 Feb 1855		26,000	9 Sep 54
187	13 Jul 1854	12 Jul 1854		8 Feb 1855		30,000	22 Aug 54
188	18 Jul 1854	12 Jul 1854		8 Feb 1855		43,000	5 Sep 54
189	18 Jul 1854	12 Jul 1854		8 Feb 1855		35,000	19 Aug 54
190	11 Aug 1854	11 Aug 1854		8 Feb 1855		34,000	20 Sep 54
191	12 Aug 1854	11 Aug 1854		8 Aug 1855		37,000	3 Oct 54
192	12 Aug 1854	11 Aug 1854		8 Aug 1855		35,000	11 Sep 54
193	12 Aug 1854	11 Aug 1854		8 Feb 1855		36,000	8 Sep 54
194	23 Sep 1854	21 Sep 1854		8 Aug 1855		43,000	10 Nov 54
195	23 Sep 1854	21 Sep 1854		8 Feb 1855		32,000	15 Nov 54
196	23 Sep 1854	21 Sep 1854		8 Aug 1855		38,000	13 Nov 54
197	29 Sep 1854	21 Sep 1854		8 Aug 1855		27,000	18 Nov 54
198	9 Nov 1854	8 Nov 1854		8 Aug 1855		30,000	20 Dec 54
199	9 Nov 1854	8 Nov 1854		8 Aug 1855		9,000	8 Dec 54
200	9 Nov 1854	8 Nov 1854		8 Aug 1855		28,000	14 Dec 54
201	10 Nov 54	8 Nov 1854		8 Aug 1855		24,000	7 Dec 54
202	2 Dec 1854	30 Nov 54		8 Aug 1855		36,000	24 Dec 54
203	20 Dec 54	30 Nov 54		8 Aug 1855		22,000	21 Jan 55
204	11 Jan 1855	30 Nov 54		8 Aug 1855		13,000	17 Feb 55
R1	22 Nov 54	4 Jun 1852		13 Mar 1855		36,000	13 Feb 55
R2	22 Nov 54	4 Jun 1852		18 Apr 1855		35,000	6 Jan 55
R3	22 Nov 54	4 Jun 1852		10 Apr 1855		35,000	4 Jan 55
R4	22 Nov 54	27 Jul 1852		23 Apr 1854		38,000	12 Jan 55
R5	22 Nov 54	27 Jul 1852		13 Mar 55		36,000	13 Jan 55
R6	22 Nov 54	27 Jul 1852		14 Apr 1855	T	36,000	13 Dec 54
					T		

One Penny. Die I. Alp II. Wmk SC (Perforated 16). (Continued)

Statham records the following

Plate R1 with an earliest use of the 15 February 1855 Plate R5 with an earliest use of the 20 January 1855

In plating of the Penny by Harold Fisher, the registration dates for reserve plates 1 to 6 are given as 27 July 1852. Thus in the table above, these dates for reserve plates 1 to 3 may be incorrect.

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
				Press			
192	12 Aug 54	11 Aug 54		8 Aug 55			6 Feb 55
193	12 Aug 54	11 Aug 54		8 Feb 55			
194	23 Sep 1854	21 Sep 54		8 Aug 55		5,000	6 Feb 55
195	23 Sep 1854	21 Sep 54		8 Feb 55		500	24 Jan 55
196	23 Sep 1854	21 Sep 54		8 Aug 55		4,500	2 Feb 55
197	29 Sep 1854	21 Sep 54		8 Aug 55		1,500	10 May 55
198	9 Nov 1854	8 Nov 1854		8 Aug 55		4,000	25 Jan 55
200	9 Nov 1854	8 Nov 1854		8 Aug 55		5,000	23 Jan 55
201	10 Nov 54	8 Nov 1854		8 Aug 55		6,000	1 Feb 55
202	2 Dec 1854	30 Nov 54		8 Aug 55		14,000	7 Feb 55
203	20 Dec 54	30 Nov 54		8 Aug 55		8,000	16 Feb 55
204	11 Jan 1855	30 Nov 54		8 Aug 55		8,000	24 Mar 55
R1	22 Nov 54	4 Jun 1852		13 Mar 55		10,000	15 Feb 55
R2	22 Nov 54	4 Jun 1852		18 Apr 55		10,000	17 Jan 55
R3	22 Nov 54	4 Jun 1852		10 Apr 1855		7,000	7 Feb 55
R4	22 Nov 54	27 Jul 1852		23 Apr 54		8,000	27 Jan 55
R5	22 Nov 54	27 Jul 1852		13 Mar 55		10,000	10 Feb 55
R6	22 Nov 54	27 Jul 1852		14 Apr 55		10,000	8 Feb 55
				1		,	

One Penny. Die I. Alp II. Wmk SC (Perforated 14).

Statham records the following ...

Plate 195 earliest use of the 30 August 1855 Plate 200 earliest use of the 4 March 1855 Plate 202 earliest use of the 9 February 1855 Plate R4 earliest use of the 10 February 1855

One Penny. Die II. Alp II. Wmk SC (Perforated 14).

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Destroyed	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From			Known
				Press			
1	16 Jan 55	15 Jan 55		8 May 56			26 Feb 55
2	20 Jan 55	15 Jan 1855		8 May 1856			27 Feb 55
3	22 Jan 55	15 Jan 1855		8 May 1855			2 Mar 55
4	20 Jan 55	15 Jan 1855		8 May 1856			3 Mar 55
5	3 Feb 55	1 Feb 1855		8 May 1856			23 Mar 55
6	3 Feb 55	1 Feb 1855		8 May 1856			23 Mar 55
7	7 Feb 55	1 Feb 1855		8 May 1856			31 Mar 55
8	24 Mar 55	19 Mar 55		8 May 1856			11 Jun 55
9	24 Mar 55	19 Mar 55		8 May 1856			5 Jun 55
10	11 Apr 55	19 Mar 55		8 May 1856			20 Jun 55
11	16 Apr 55	19 Mar 55		8 May 1856			25 Aug 55
12	19 Apr 55	19 Mar 55		8 May 1856			4 Jul 55
13	23 Apr 55	19 Mar 55		8 May 1856			27 Jun 55
14	22 May55	12 May 55		8 May 1856			17 Aug 55
15	26 May 55	12 May 55		8 May 1856			16 May 56
16	15 May 55	12 May 55		22 Jun 1857			
	11 Dec 55						
17	15 May 55	12 May 55		22 Jun 1857			9 Jan 56
	30 Nov 55						
18	1 Jun 1855	12 May 55		22 Jun 1857			9 Feb 56
	11 Dec 55						
19	16 Oct 1855	12 May 55		8 May 1856			8 Jan 56
20	19 Oct 1855	12 May 55		8 May 1856			22 Jan 56
21	19 Oct 1855	8 Jun 1855		8 May 1856			8 Feb 56

Statham shows different put to press dates for some plates and these are shown in *italic type* with the earlier dates being for use on the steam press

Statham records plate 3 for the 12 March 1855 Statham records plate 12 for the 12 July 1855 Plate 9 has been reported for the 4th June 1855 but this is unconfirmed Plate 11 has been reported for the 16th July 1855 but this is unconfirmed

Plates 15, 16 and 17 were used on the steam press and the following dates are those believed to be the put to press dates ...

Plate 15	15 th May 1855
Plate 16	15 th May 1855
Plate 17	1 st June 1855

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Destroyed	Earliest
No.	Press	0	Defacement	From		5	Known
				Press			
1	Se	e above		See above			14 Mar 55
2	Se	e above		See above			22 Feb 55
3	Se	e above		See above			2 Mar 55
4	Se	e above		See above			21 Mar 55
5	Se	e above		See above			10 Mar 55
6	Se	e above		See above			31 Mar 55
7	Se	e above		See above			7 May 55
8	Se	e above		See above			19 Jul 55
9	Se	e above		See above			9 Jun 55
10	Se	e above		See above			21 Jun 55
11	Se	e above		See above			16 May 55
12	Se	e above		See above			10 Aug 55
13	Se	e above		See above			29 Jul 55
14	Se	e above		See above			21 Jul 55
15	Se	e above		See above			30 Jul 55

One Penny. Die II. Alp II. Wmk SC (Perforated 16).

Plate 1 is reported for the 7th March 1855 but this is unconfirmed Statham records plate 3 for the 2nd March 1855 Plate 4 is reported for the 13th March 1855 but this is unconfirmed Plate 6 is reported for the 20th March 1855 but this is unconfirmed

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Destroyed	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From			Known
				Press			
1	See above			See above			12 Oct 55
2	Se	e above		See above			8 Jun 55
3	Se	e above		See above			15 Sep 55
4	Se	e above		See above			1 Oct 55
5	Se	e above		See above			4 Aug 55
6	Se	e above		See above			21 Aug 55
7	Se	e above		See above			27 Jun 55
8	Se	e above		See above			3 Sep 55
9	Se	e above		See above			9 Oct 55
10	Se	e above		See above			20 Aug 55
11	Se	e above		See above			29 Aug 55
12	Se	e above		See above			28 Aug 55
13	Se	e above		See above			30 Aug 55
14	Se	e above		See above			28 Sep 55
15	Se	e above		See above			5 Oct 55

One Penny. Die II. Alp II. Wmk LC1 (Perforated 16).

Plate 1 is reported for the 6th June 1855 but this is unconfirmed

One Penny. Die II. Alp II. Wmk LC1 (Perforated 14).

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Recommended for Defacement	Withdrawn From	Defaced	Destroyed	Earliest Known
				Press			
1	Se	e above		See above			21 Jul 55
2	Se	e above		See above			20 Aug 55
3	See above			See above			9 Mar 56
4	Se	e above		See above			2 Jul 55
5	Se	e above		See above			10 Jun 55
6	Se	e above		See above			3 Aug 55
7	Se	e above		See above			29 Aug 55
8	See above			See above			23 Jun 55
9	Se	e above		See above			13 Aug 55
10	Se	e above		See above			15 Sep 55
11	Se	e above		See above			25 Aug 55
12	Se	e above		See above			21 Aug 55
13	Se	e above		See above			19 Jul 55
14	Se	e above		See above			31 Aug 55
15	Se	e above		See above			6 Aug 55
16	Se	e above		See above			20 Feb 56
17	Se	e above		See above			12 Dec 56
18	Se	e above		See above			9 Feb 56
19	Se	e above		See above			29 Dec 55
20	Se	e above		See above			19 Dec 55
21	Se	e above		See above			26 Dec 55

Plate 6 is reported for the 17th July 1855 but this is unconfirmed

One Penny. Die II. Alp III Wmk SC1 (Perforated 14).

The put to press date for plate 22 in *italic type* is that recorded by Statham

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Destroyed	Earliest
No.	Press	-	Defacement	From		_	Known
				Press			
22	1 Aug 1855	8 Jun 55					5 Mar 56
	Nov / Dec55						
23	17 Nov 1855	12 Nov 55					10 Mar 56
24	24 Nov 1855	12 Nov 55					11 Jan 56
25	12 Nov 1855	12 Nov 55					8 May 56
26	12 Nov 1855	12 Nov 55					13 Feb 56
27	27 Dec 1855	27 Dec 55					

Plate 22 was used on Mr Neale's steam press. It is believed to have been put to press on the 1st August 1855 and 2,000 sheets were printed.

Plate 25 is also reported to have been used on the steam press but we have no details

In the following tables, two sets of figures are given for the number of sheets printed. The first was, (I believe), extracted from Stones book and was supplied by members of the Mulready Internet group. The other set, (in *italic type*), are taken from the Wiggins and Tonna book on the Plating of alphabet III. In cases where both sets of figures match, only one entry has been made.

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
				Press			
22	1 Aug 1855	8 Jun 55		22 Jun 1857		7,000	8 Feb 56
						8,000	
23	17 Nov 1855	12 Nov 55		22 Jun 1857		62,000	15 Jan 56
24	24 Nov 1855	12 Nov 55		22 Jun 1857		80,000	10 Jan 56
						89,000	
25	12 Nov 1855	12 Nov 55		22 Jun 1857		45,000	8 Feb 56
26	12 Nov 1855	12 Nov 55		22 Jun 1857		40,000	5 Feb 56
27	27 Dec 1855	27 Dec 55		22 Mar 1861		1,011,900	23 Feb 56
						1,011,200	
28	27 Dec 1855	27 Dec 55		22 Jun 1857		70,000+	18 Feb 56
						76,000	
29	27 Dec 1855	27 Dec 55		22 Jun 1857		93,000	19 Jan 56
30	27 Dec 1855	27 Dec 55		22 Jun 1857		88,000	16 Feb 56
31	27 Dec 1855	27 Dec 55		22 Jun 1857		160,000+	28 Feb 56
						169,000	
32	8 Feb 1856	16 Jan 56		22 Jun 1857		130,000	28 Mar 56
33	Feb 1856	16 Jan 56	29 Oct 1861	29 Oct 1861		138,000	5 Mar 56
34	22 Jan 1856	16 Jan 56	26 Nov 1864	25 Mar 1862		724,100	27 Feb 56
35	23 Jan 1856	16 Jan 56		22 Jun 1857		145,000	5 Mar 56
						148,700+	
36	20 Feb 1856	16 Jan 56		1 Mar 1864		1,014,900	10 Apr 56
						1,055,000+	
37	19 Apr 1856	2 Apr 56	29 Oct 1861	29 Oct 1861		263,600	31 May 56
						363,600	
38	24 May 1856	2 Apr 56	29 Oct 1861	29 Oct 1861		220,000	1 Jul 56
39	7 Apr 1856	2 Apr 56		29 Oct 1861		110,000	14 Jun 61
						337,000	
40	3 May 1856	2 Apr 56		22 Jun 1857		110,000	27 May 56
41	7 May 1856	2 Apr 56		7 Mar 1864		361,300	9 Feb 61
						361,609	
42	23 Jun 1856	2 Apr 56	26 Nov 1864	29 Jan 1862		624,700	30 Jul 56
						669,700+	
43	5 Jul 1856	2 Apr 56		2 Apr 1864		975,700	23 May 56
						1,090,800	
44	19 Jul 1856	2 Apr 56	29 Oct 1861	20 Apr 1861		601,000	7 May 56
						601,500+	

One Penny. Die II. Alp III Wmk LC1 (Perforated 14).

Statham records plate 27 for the 27th February 1856 Statham records plate 39 for the 8th November 1860 and other sources state the 13th October 1860.

Michael Williams is researching this issue and gives the date shown in the table above. More details will be given when available.

One Penny. Die II. Alphabet III. (Continued)

The put to press dates in *italic type* are those listed by Stratham

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Rec for Defacement	Withdrawn From	Defaced Destroyed	Sheets Printed	Earliest Known
110.	11055			Press		Timted	K ilowii
45	26 Aug 1856	25 Jun 56	29 Oct 1861			72,000+	25 Oct 56
						111,000	
46	27 Aug 1856	25 Jun 56	26 Nov 1864	28 Apr 1862		325,900	17 Oct 56
	e			1		651,400	
47	15 Dec 1856	25 Jun 56		30 Mar 1864		953,900	29 Jan 57
48	2 Feb 1857	25 Jun 56		1 Mar 1864		799,000	25 Feb 57
						816,700+	
49	3 Apr 1857	25 Jun 56	29 Oct 1861	29 Oct 1861		473,200	29 Apr 57
						474,200	
			For plates 50 a	nd 51 see below			
52	7 May 1857	11 Feb 57		29 Oct 1861		820,000	2 Jul 57
						1,002,000	
53	12 Feb 1857	11 Feb 57	29 Oct 1861			2,000	20 Jul 57
55	21 May 1857	11 Feb 57		1 Mar 1864		857,000	9 Jul 57
						1,000,000	
56	14 Jul 1857	11 Feb 57		2 Apr 1864		805,000	5 Sep 57
<i></i>	1411057	11 5 1 57		1.1. 1064		1,000,000	4.0 57
57	14 Jul 1857	11 Feb 57		1 Mar 1864		700,000 742,000	4 Sep 57
58	14 Jul 1857	11 Feb 57	29 Oct 1861	10 Apr 1861		408,000	2 Mar 58
	Early Jan 1858			· · ·		,	
59	14 Jul 1857	11 Feb 57		2 Apr 1864		805,000	19 Sep 57
				-		805,200	-
60	14 Jul 1857	11 Feb 57		1 Mar 1864		803,000	4 Oct 57
						1,000,000	
61	8 May 1858	18 Jan 58	29 Oct 1861	30 May 1861		186,100	14 Jul 58
62	5 Dec 1859	18 Jan 58		1 Mar 1864		375,000	9 Feb 60
	12 Dec 1859					508,000	
63	3 Mar 1860	18 Jan 58	29 Oct 1861	30 May 1861		145,000	16 May 60
	5 Mar 1860					145,100	
64	5 Nov 1860	18 Jan 58	29 Oct 1861	29 Oct 1861		19,400	11 Jan 61
65	14 Jan 1861	18 Jan 58	29 Oct 1861	29 Oct 1861		10,600	23 Mar 61
66	13 Feb 1861	18 Jan 58		17 Mar 1864		325,000	17 Apr 61
						380,000	
67	13 Feb 1862	18 Jan 58		1 Mar 1864		250,400	5 Apr 62
68	9 Jan 1862	18 Jan 58		1 Mar 1864		150,000	24 Mar 62
						261,000	
R17	Apr 1862	18 Jan 58		1 Mar 1864		191,200	4 Oct 62
	4 Aug 1862					. ,=	
	Ť						

Statham records plate 52 for the 7th July 1857 Plate 59 is reported for the 23rd July 1857 but this is believed to be an error and the date shown is that recorded by Statham

Statham suggests that although plate 58 is recorded as being put to press on the 14th July 1857, the date may actually be early January 1858

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Rec for Defacement	Withdrawn From Press	Defaced Destroyed	Sheets Printed	Earliest Known
R15	Apr 1862			1 Mar 1864		221,700	13 Jun 62
R16	28 Apr 1862			1 Mar 1864		350,000	1 Jul 62

One Penny. Die II. Alp II Wmk LC2 (Perforated 14).

Statham suggests that both these plates were put to press on the same date, the 28^{th} April 1862

One Penny. Die II. Alp IV Wmk LC2 (Perforated 14).

The put to press dates in *italic type* are those listed by Statham

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
				Press	-		
50	27 June 1856	25 Jun 56		2 Apr 1864		450,000	20 Jul 61
	May 1861						
51	26 June 1856	25 Jun 56		1 Mar 1864		400,000	28 Aug 61
	May 1861						

Both these plates were used on the steam press and the date for putting to this press is given as the 27th June 1856 for both plates by Stratham.

One Penny. Die II. Alp III Wmk LC1 (Perforated 16). Provisional issue

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec for	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		Defacement	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
				Press	-		
27	Se	e above		See above			30 Dec 57
34	Se	e above		See above			1 Feb 58
36	Se	e above		See above			20 Jan 58
37	Se	e above		See above			22 Feb 58
38	Se	e above		See above			23 Jan 58
42	Se	e above		See above			6 Jan 58
43	Se	e above		See above			10 Jan 58
44	Se	e above		See above			16 Jan 58
45	Se	e above		See above			18 Jan 58
46	Se	e above		See above			29 Dec 57
47	Se	e above		See above			26 Dec 57
48	Se	e above		See above			1 Jan 58
49	Se	e above		See above			7 Jan 58
52	Se	e above		See above			2 Jan 58
55	Se	e above		See above			11 Mar 58
56	Se	e above		See above			23 Jan 58
57	Se	e above		See above			7 Jan 58
58	Se	e above		See above			27 Mar 58
59	Se	e above		See above			8 Jan 58
60	Se	e above		See above			5 Jan 58

Plate 45 has been reported for the 9th January 1858 but this is unconfirmed

<u>One Penny. Die II. Wmk LC2 (Perforated 14).</u> <u>Plate number series</u>

The figure presented as the "number of sheets printed" is taken from "Great Britain – Numbers issued" by Rikki C Hyde and includes spoilt sheets, which were officially destroyed. The spoilage for the entire production of the 1^d plate number series was about 4%, and this should be taken into consideration.

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Recommended For	Withdrawn From	Defaced Destroyed	Sheets Printed	Earliest Known
			Defacement	Press	-		
71	1 Mar 1864	14 Mar 61	13 Jun 1868	9 Jun 1868		557,000	6 Apr 64
72	1 Mar 1864	14 Mar 61	13 Jun 1868	23 Mar 1868		552,800	10 May 64
73	1 Mar 1864	14 Mar 61	13 Jun 1868	5 Mar 1868		529,900	3 May 64
74	1 Mar 1864	14 Mar 61	13 Jun 1868	9 Jun 1868		531,000	30 Apr 64
76	1 Mar 1864	7 Feb 63	29 Sep 1869	15 Feb 1869		555,500	3 May 64
77	Not Used						
78	1 Mar 1864	7 Feb 63	29 Sep 1869	16 Jan 1869		615,600	12 May 64
79	1 Mar 1864	7 Feb 63	29 Sep 1869	3 Aug 1869		638,600	7 May 64
80	1 Mar 1864	7 Feb 63	29 Sep 1869	12 May 1868		495,200	3 May 64
81	1 Mar 1864	7 Feb 63	29 Sep 1869	12 May 1868		520,300	20 May 64
82	1 Mar 1864	1 Mar 64	29 Sep 1869	14 Apr 1868		263,400	19 May 64
83	1 Mar 1864	1 Mar 64	29 Sep 1869	11 Apr 1866		199,600	15 May 64
84	1 Mar 1864	1 Mar 64	29 Sep 1869	31 Jan 1868		369,400	14 May 64
85	1 Mar 1864	1 Mar 64	29 Sep 1869	23 Mar 1868		510,300	14 May 64
86	1 Mar 1864	1 Mar 64	29 Sep 1869	29 Feb 1868		460,500	2 May 64
87	7 Mar 1864	7 Mar 64	29 Sep 1869	23 Mar 1868		462,400	28 Apr 64
88	17 Mar 1864	17 Mar 64	29 Sep 1869	6 Jun 1866		199,000	9 May 64
89	22 Mar 1864	22 Mar 64	29 Sep 1869	10 Oct 1868		503,900	4 May 64
90	30 Mar 1864	30 Mar 64	29 Sep 1869	18 Jan 1869		471,700	27 Apr 64
91	5 Apr 1864	5 Apr 64	29 Sep 1869	5 Feb 1868		384,100	25 May 64
92	12 Apr 1864	12 Apr 64	29 Sep 1869	10 May 1869		567,700	19 May 64
93	19 Apr 1864	19 Apr 64	29 Sep 1869	18 Mar 1868		455,100	4 Jun 64
94	26 Apr 1864	26 Apr 64	29 Sep 1869	23 Mar 1868		478,600	21 Jun 64
95	4 Jul 1864	14 Jun 64	29 Sep 1869	17 Dec 1868		533,600	27 Aug 64
96	11 Oct 1864	5 Oct 64	29 Sep 1869	18 Jan 1869		488,300	6 Nov 64
97	7 Mar 1865	5 Oct 64	29 Sep 1869	3 Aug 1869		536,800	20 May 65
98	20 Mar 1865	10 Mar 65	29 Sep 1869	12 May 1868		351,400	23 May 65
99	6 Jan 1866	5 Jan 66	29 Sep 1869	5 June 1869		355,300	19 Feb 66
100	19 Jan 1866	5 Jan 66	13 Jun 1868	12 May 1868		256,700	20 Mar 66
101	12 Apr 1866	5 Jan 66	13 Feb 1871	6 Jan 1870		372,500	18 Jun 66
102	16 Apr 1866	4 Apr 66	13 Feb 1871	9 Apr 1870		495,200	29 Jun 66
103	8 Aug 1866	4 Apr 66	13 Feb 1871	8 Nov 1869		400,600	9 Oct 66
104	22 Jan 1868	4 Apr 66	29 Sep 1869	4 Sep 1869		176,400	7 Mar 68
105	31 Jan 1868	4 Apr 66	13 Feb 1871	13 Dec 1869		202,600	3 Feb 68
106	29 Feb 1868	4 Apr 66	13 Feb 1871	16 Jan 1871		391,300	27 Feb 68
107	18 Mar 1868	4 Apr 66	13 Feb 1871	7 Oct 1870		321,000	6 May 68
108	23 Mar 1868	23 Mar 68	13 Feb 1871	1 Nov 1869		213,500	28 May 68
109	23 Mar 1868	23 Mar 68	13 Feb 1871	5 Mar 1870		236,500	22 May 68
110	23 Mar 1868	23 Mar 68	10 Jan 1873	9 Apr 1871		316,800	27 May 68

One Penny. Die II Wmk LC2 (Perforated 14). Plate number series (Continued)

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press	C	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press			
111	23 Mar 1868	23 Mar 68	10 Jan 1873	30 May 71		452,700	7 May 68
112	12 May 1868	12 May 68	13 Feb 1871	3 Jan 1871		299,400	17 Jul 68
113	12 May 1868	12 May 68	10 Jan 1873	15 May 71		366,000	29 Jun 68
114	12 May 1868	12 May 68	13 Feb 1871	19 May 70		233,100	10 Jul 68
115	12 May 1868	12 May 68	13 Feb 1871	7 May 70		214,000	5 Jul 68
116	12 May 1868	12 May 68	13 Feb 1871	4 Feb 71		350,500	20 Jun 68
117	9 Jun 1868	9 Jun 68	13 Oct 1874	8 May 73		479,000	31 Jul 68
118	9 June 1868	9 Jun 68	10 Jan 1873	4 May 72		440,800	4 Aug 68
119	15 Aug 1868	15 Aug 68	10 Jan 1873	17 Aug 72		493,800	10 Oct 68
120	8 Sep 1868	15 Aug 68	13 Oct 1874	5 Sep 74		706,800	10 Oct 68
121	17 Dec 1868	15 Aug 68	10 Jan 1873	17 Aug 72		406,200	4 Feb 69
122	16 Jan 1869	15 Aug 68	15 Dec 1875	19 Jun 75		693,400	4 Mar 69
123	18 Jan 1869	15 Aug 68	10 Jan 1873	5 Nov 72		447,800	2 Mar 69
124	18 Jan 1869	15 Aug 68	6 Sep 1876	4 May 76		597,700	4 Mar 69
125	15 Feb 1869	5 Feb 69	13 Oct 1874	15 Mar 73		429,700	17 Apr 69
127	3 May 1869	5 Feb 69	13 Oct 1874	11 Oct 73		395,300	28 Jun 69
128	Not Used	5 Feb 69	29 Sep 1869				
129	10 May 1869	5 Feb 69	13 Oct 1874	8 May 73		434,800	23 Jun 69
130	5 June 1869	5 Feb 69	15 Dec 1875	29 Dec 74		412,000	19 Aug 69
131	3 Aug 1869	5 Feb 69	10 Jan 1873	20 Apr 72		320,700	16 Sep 69
132	4 Sep 1869	5 Feb 69	13 Feb 1871	13 Jul 70		95,300	6 Nov 69
133	1 Oct 1869	31 Mar 69	13 Feb 1871	23 Jan 71		141,400	18 Dec 69
134	8 Oct 1869	31 Mar 69	23 Mar 1880	11 Jan 79		793,200	1 Jan 70
135	13 Dec 1869	31 Mar 69	10 Jan 1873	27 Dec 1871		190,500	15 Feb 70
136	6 Jan 1870	31 Mar 69	13 Oct 1874	18 Jan 1873		299,500	12 Mar 70
137	5 Mar 1870	31 Mar 69	15 Dec 1875	22 May 75		596,200	9 Apr 70
138	10 Mar 1870	31 Mar 69	15 Dec 1875	9 Aug 1875		700,300	15 Apr 70
139	19 Mar 1870	2 Feb 70	10 Jan 1873	26 Oct 1872		194,300	14 May 70
140	9 Apr 1870	2 Feb 70	8 Mar 1878	8 Sep 1877		982,500	7 Jun 70
141	7 May 1870	2 Feb 70	10 Jan 1873	30 Jan 1872		181,300	6 Jun 70
142	13 Jul 1870	2 Feb 70	10 Jan 1873		15 Jan 73	212,300	31 Aug 70
143	7 Oct 1870	2 Feb 70	13 Oct 1874	12 Sep 1874		286,700	14 Nov 70
144	3 Jan 1871	2 Feb 70	10 Jan 1873	30 Nov 1872		206,600	6 Feb 71
145	16 Jan 1871	23 Dec 70	28 May 1877	18 Nov 1876		545,000	8 Mar 71
146	23 Jan 1871	23 Dec 70	8 Mar 1878	24 Nov 1877		460,100	25 Mar 71
147	4 Feb 1871	23 Dec 70	15 Dec 1875	26 May 1875		413,300	11 Apr 71
148	29 Apr 1871	23 Dec 70	15 Dec 1875	20 Nov 1875		507,800	15 Jul 71
149	15 May 1871	23 Dec 70	15 Dec 1875	1 Feb 1875		474,900	7 Jul 71
150	30 May 1871	24 Apr 71	28 May 1877	15 Jan 1877		682,500	14 Aug 71
151	14 Nov 1871	24 Apr 71	13 Oct 1874	2 Apr 1874		282,800	13 Dec 71
152	14 Nov 1871	24 Apr 71	13 Oct 1874	20 Apr 1874		322,900	30 Dec 71
153	27 Dec 1871	24 Apr 71	13 Oct 1874	21 Jun 1873		128,400	28 Feb 72
154	30 Jan 1872	24 Apr 71	6 Sep 1876	8 Jan 1876		415,100	2 Apr 72
155	20 Jul 1872	24 Apr 71	15 Dec 1875	15 May 1875		385,300	15 Jun 72

One Penny. Die II Wmk LC2 (Perforated 14). Plate number series (Continued)

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press			
156	22 Apr 72	12 Jan 72	6 Sep 1876	2 Sep 1876		496,800	5 Jun 72
157	22 Apr 72	12 Jan 72	6 Sep 1876	19 Feb 1876		450,000	11 Jul 72
158	4 May 72	12 Jan 72	8 Mar 1878	17 Nov 77		531,000	11 Jul 72
159	17 Aug 72	12 Jan 72	28 May 1877	11 Nov 76		489,700	26 Oct 72
160	17 Aug 72	12 Jan 72	28 May 1877	3 Mar 1877		525,000	4 Oct 72
161	17 Sep 72	12 Jan 72	15 Dec 1875	12 Dec 1874		232,300	29 Nov 72
162	26 Oct 72	24 Oct 72	6 Sep 1876	8 Jan 1876		365,200	6 Dec 72
163	5 Nov 1872	24 Oct 72	6 Sep 1876	18 Dec 1875		377,300	9 Jan 73
164	30 Nov 72	24 Oct 72	15 Dec 1875	4 Dec 1875		318,300	27 Jan 73
165	17 Jan 73	24 Oct 72	28 May 1877	19 May 77		483,300	10 Mar 73
166	18 Jan 73	24 Oct 72	6 Sep 1876	3 Jan 1876		384,800	31 Mar 73
167	8 Feb 1873	24 Oct 72	8 Mar 1878	8 Sep 1877		497,400	4 Apr 73
168	8 May 73	9 Apr 73	6 Sep 1876	19 Feb 1876		374,300	27 Jun 73
169	21 Jun 73	9 Apr 73	6 Sep 1876	31 Jan 1876		233,100	8 Sep 73
170	11 Oct 73	9 Apr 73	2 Oct 1878	6 Aug 1878		572,500	25 Nov 73
171	27 Oct 73	9 Apr 73	23 Mar 1880	21 Oct 1879		906,700	30 Dec 73
172	27 Oct 73	9 Apr 73	28 May 1877	21 Apr 1877		458,600	31 Dec 73
173	2 Apr 1874	9 Apr 73	28 May 1877	19 May 77		303,300	30 May 74
174	20 Apr 74	14 Oct 73	23 Mar 1880	8 Apr 1880		450,000	10 Jul 74
175	5 Sep 1874	14 Oct 73	8 Mar 1878	23 Jun 1877		376,900	28 Oct 74
176	12 Dec 74	14 Oct 73	2 Oct 1878	2 Sep 1878		313,100	13 Feb 75
177	29 Dec 74	14 Oct 73	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 80	375,000	13 Feb 75
178	1 Feb 1875	14 Oct 73	28 May 1877	21 Jan 1877		245,600	5 Apr 75
179	15 May 75	14 Oct 73	2 Oct 1878	5 Aug 1878		407,600	28 Jun 75
180	22 May 75	14 Oct 73	28 May 1877	20 Jan 1877		215,500	7 Jul 75
181	26 May 75	14 Oct 73	23 Mar 1880	21 Jun 1879		478,600	22 Jul 75
182	19 Jun 75	13 Apr 74	28 May 1877	5 Feb 1877		215,200	1 Aug 75
183	9 Aug 1875	13 Apr 74	2 Oct 1878	1 Jul 1878		376,600	28 Sep 75
184	20 Oct 75	13 Apr 74	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 80	291,700	14 Jan 76
185	4 Dec 1875	13 Apr 74	8 Mar 1878	12 Nov 77		221,300	1 Feb 76
186	18 Dec 75	13 Apr 74	2 Oct 1878	18 May 78		304,400	12 Feb 76
187	3 Jan 1876	20 Apr 75	23 Mar 1880	11 Mar 1879		427,800	15 Feb 76
188	8 Jan 1876	20 Apr 75	8 Mar 1878	8 Dec 1877		231,600	4 Mar 76
189	8 Jan 1876	20 Apr 75	2 Oct 1878	16 Mar 1878		218,000	2 Mar 76
190	19 Feb 76	20 Apr 75	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 80	333,300	24 Mar 76
191	19 Feb 76	3 Sep 75	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 80	333,300	8 Apr 76
192	19 Feb 76	3 Sep 75	23 Mar 1880	23 Jun 1879		460,000	21 Apr 76
193	2 Sep 1876	3 Sep 75	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 80	333,300	3 Nov 76
194	13 Nov 76	3 Sep 75	23 Mar 1880	23 Nov 78		275,000	12 Jan 77
195	18 Nov 76	9 Sep 76	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 80	300,000	8 Jan 77
196	15 Jan 77	9 Sep 76	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 80	325,000	7 Mar 77
197	20 Jan 77	9 Sep 76	23 Mar 1880	31 Nov 78		257,200	7 Mar 77
198	27 Jan 77	9 Sep 76	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 80	400,000	19 Mar 77
199	5 Feb 1877	9 Sep 76	23 Mar 1880	3 Apr 1879		314,000	23 Mar 77
200	3 Mar 1877	9 Sep 76	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 80	270,800	26 Apr 77

One Penny. Die II Wmk LC2 (Perforated 14).

Plate number series (Continued)

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press			
201	21 Apr 1877	16 Nov 76	23 Mar 1880	6 Sep 1879		347,700	4 Jun 77
202	19 May 1877	16 Nov 76	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	250,000	21 Jul 77
203	19 May 1877	16 Nov 76	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	400,000	19 Jul 77
204	23 Jun 1877	16 Nov 76	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	354,200	13 Aug 77
205	8 Sep 1877	16 Nov 76	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	354,200	27 Oct 77
206	8 Sep 1877	10 May 77	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	383,300	7 Nov 77
207	12 Nov 1877	10 May 77	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	250,000	20 Dec 77
208	17 Nov 1877	10 May 77	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	354,200	25 Jan 78
209	24 Nov 1877	10 May 77	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	354,200	1 Jan 78
210	8 Dec 1877	16 Nov 77	23 Mar 1880	7 May 1879		189,100	6 Feb 78
211	16 Mar 1878	16 Nov 77	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	141,700	16 Mar 78
212	20 May 1878	16 Nov 77	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	250,000	10 Jul 78
213	1 Jul 1878	25 Feb 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	250,000	5 Sep 78
214	6 Aug 1878	25 Feb 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	229,200	20 Sep 78
215	6 Aug 1878	25 Feb 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	229,200	14 Oct 78
216	2 Sep 1878	25 Feb 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	200,000	28 Oct 78
217	23 Nov 1878	14 Aug 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	150,000	17 Jan 79
218	30 Nov 1878	14 Aug 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	154,200	31 Dec 78
219	11 Jan 1879	14 Aug 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	50,000	21 Feb 79
220	11 Jan 1879	14 Aug 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	154,200	17 Feb 79
221	3 Apr 1879	31 Dec 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	129,200	26 May 79
222	6 May 1879	31 Dec 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	125,000	26 Jun 79
223	21 Jun 1879	31 Dec 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	62,500	22 Aug 79
224	23 June 1879	31 Dec 78	23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880	83,300	7 Sep 79
225	27 Oct 1879	31 Dec 78	23 Mar 1880	Circa	8 Apr 1880	12,500	4 Dec 79
				27 Nov 1879			
226	Not Used		23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880		
227	Not Used		23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880		
228	Not Used		23 Mar 1880		8 Apr 1880		

In "The Stamps of Great Britain", Part 2 by J B Seymour, (1937), page 91, it is noted that plate 225 was at press for only 4 weeks.

<u>One Penny. Die II Wmk LC2 (Perforated 14).</u> <u>Plate number series</u>

In the GB journal of the Great Britain Philatelic Society, volume 3, number 9 for October 1962, there was presented a revised list based on figures presented in earlier editions as well as other publications that showed the number of examples of the plate number series that were known with inverted watermarks. This information is presented in the following table ...

Inverted watermarks

Plate	Qty	Plate	Qty	Plate	Qty	Plate	Qty	Plate	Qty
71	56	103	1	136	47	167	12	197	1
72	8	104	14	137	7	168	1	198	6
73	17	105	6	138	14	169	8	199	1
74	29	106	4	139	1	170	5	200	7
76	15	107	21	140	7	171	2	210	13
77		108	3	141	43	172	1	202	9
78	3	109	4	142	12	173	3	203	4
79	17	110	1	143	1	174	5	204	1
80	4	111	8	144	8	175	1	205	3
81	9	112	3	145	1	176	10	206	1
82	3	113	5	146	5	177	3	207	4
83	75	114	8	147	1	178	2	208	16
84	18	115	13	148	1	179	1	209	2
85	14	116	1	149	13	180	2	210	1
86	6	117	60	150	3	181	1	211	2
87	8	118	17	151	1	182	1	212	1
88	7	119	5	152	2	183	1	213	1
89	11	120	15	153	14	184	3	214	1
90	14	121	4	154	15	185	5	215	2
91	7	122	1	155	5	186	4	216	5
92	14	123	2	156	7	187	1	217	1
93		124	1	157	18	188	4	218	1
94	4	125	1	158	25	189	3	219	1
95	6	127	5	159	1	190	10	220	1
96	4	129	1	 160	9	191	1	221	1
97	8	130	6	 161	1	192	4	222	1
98	5	131	1	 162	4	193	1	223	
99	18	132	1	163	1	194	1	224	1
100	4	133	22	 164	1	195	1	225	1
101	118	134	2	 165	1	196	1		
102	1	135	3	166	1				

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Recommended For Defacement	Withdrawn From Press	Defaced Destroyed	Sheets Printed	Earliest Known
1	1 May 40	2 May 1840		18 July 40		16,962	8 May 40
2	21 July 40			29 Aug 40		10,600	18 Aug 40
3	27 Feb 41	25 Feb 1841		Circa		5,000	17 Mar 41
				11 March 41			
3	Nov 41			Dec 1849		186,000	
	or						
	Nov 42						
4	Dec 1849	6 Dec 1849		See below		189,393	Jan 50

Two Pence. Die I. Alp I. Wmk SC. (Imperforate). (Blue)

PLATE 3 Plate 3 with the Maltese cross cancellation is rarer than with the 1844 cancellation and we estimate that 53,142 sheets were produced that may have been used with the Maltese cross and the remainder, 132,858 sheets, would have been used with the later 1844 cancellation

Two Pence. Die I. Alp I. Wmk SC. (Perforated 16). (Blue)

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Recommended For Defacement	Withdrawn From Press	Defaced Destroyed	Sheets Printed	Earliest Known
4	Se	e above		See below		49,242	13 Mar 54

Two Pence. Die I. Alp I. Wmk SC. (Perforated 14). (Blue)

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press	-	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press			
4	Se	e above		8 Jun 1855		11,365	4 Mar 55

PLATE 4 As can be seen from the tables above, the life span for plate 4 was 5 years and 6 months. Dr Osborne, (in his study of the Two Pence plates), refers to Wright and Creek, quoting a total production for the plate of 250,000 sheets. He also gives time frames for the various issues as follows... (On page 57)

Imperforate	4 years 2 months
Perforated 16	1 year 1 month
Perforated 14 & 16 issued together	3 months

With these time scales and the total production figure, the number of sheets printed for each of the sub issues has been given in the tables, (as estimates), in blue type. It should be noted that the perf 16 total is a low estimate and that for the perf 14 issue, a high estimate, as the later assumes all stamps were perforated 14 during the final 3-month period. Even allowing for these errors, the scarcity of the perforated 14 issue is very striking.

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press	-	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press	-		
5	9 Jun 1855	8 Jun 1855	29 Oct 1861	8 May 1857		8,000	5 Jul 55

Two Pence. Die I. Alp II. Wmk SC. (Perforated 14). (Blue)

Two Pence. Die I. Alp II. Wmk SC. (Perforated 16). (Blue)

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Recommended For Defacement	Withdrawn From Press	Defaced Destroyed	Sheets Printed	Earliest Known
5			4,000	28 Aug 55			

Two Pence. Die I. Alp II. Wmk LC1. (Perforated 16). (Blue)

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press	-		
5			See table above			4,000	
6	9 May 57	11 Feb 1857	29 Oct 1861	Circa		5,500	20 Jan 58
	-			July 1858			

Two Pence. Die I. Alp II. Wmk LC1. (Perforated 14). (Blue)

Plate No.	Put to Press	Registered	Recommended For	Withdrawn From	Defaced Destroyed	Sheets Printed	Earliest Known
1101	11000		Defacement	Press	20500900	1 111100	1110
5			See table above	2		65,000	
6		25 Nov 57					

Two Pence. Die II. Wmk LC1. (Perforated 14). (Blue) <u>Plate number series</u>

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press			
7	19 Jul 1858	11 Jun 1858	29 Oct 1861	1859		40,000	Jul 58
8	21 Sep 59	7 Jul 1859	29 Oct 1861	Circa		66,000	30 Sep 59
	_			March 1861			_
9	14 Mar 1861	14 Mar 1861	See below			63,214	14 May 61

The total production from plate 9 was 383,500 sheets. Dr Osborne in his book "Two Pence plate nine – A study of the plate and its repairs" states on page 13 that the printings on the large crown type 1 watermarked paper were "those produced in the first year or so of the plate's life", and we have estimated this to be 15 months, (up to June 1862). From this we have calculated the number of sheets produced on the type 1 watermarked paper, (shown above), and the remainder has been assigned to the later type of paper, (shown below).

Two Pence. Die II. Wmk LC2. (Perforated 14). (Blue) Plate number series

Plate	Put to	Registered	Recommended	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press			
9	See al	bove	29 Sep 1869	28 Oct 1868		320,286	7 Sep 67
12	28 Oct 1868	1 Jan 1868	13 Feb 1871	20 Feb 1871		30,600	22 Dec 68
13	13 Apr 69	31 Mar 69	15 Dec 1875	3 May 1875		125,000	1 Jul 69
14	16 Sep 71	24 Apr 71		1875 or		87,500	29 Feb 72
				early 1876			
15	14 Mar 76	3 Sep 1875		26 Oct 1880		87,500	21 Aug 76
				This date is believed			
				to be wrong			

The number of sheets printed for plates 14 and 15 is estimated and taken from "Great Britain – Numbers printed" by Rikki C Hyde, and includes wastage

Three Half Pence Die II Wmk LC.

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press		For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press	-		
1	22 Mar 60	22 Mar 60		Apr 1860		10,000	
				-		8,962 sheets were	
						destroyed in 1867	
1	6 Jun 70			1873-1874	26 Oct 80	66,134	1 Oct 70
3	10 Aug 74	13 Apr 74		End 1879	26 Oct 80	123,500	8 Jan 72

With the first printing of the three-half pence, (in Rosy Mauve), 1,000 sheets were overprinted 'SPECIMEN' and distributed to postmasters. From the remaining 9,000 sheets, 8,963 sheets were officially destroyed in May 1867. The remaining 38 sheets have been split up and are in the hands of collectors. At least one example is recorded used.

The original printing is on the type 1 large crown watermark paper that shows considerable bluing. The issue of 1870 onwards used the type-2 large crown paper.

Plate 3 was laid down at the end of 1871 but was not registered until some 30 months later on the 13^{th} April 1874

The figures for the number of sheets printed, are in some cases estimated, and have been taken from "The Line Engraved Halfpenny" by W. de L. Messenger. All those figures that are estimated only are shown in *italic type*.

Plate	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press	8	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press	5		
1	20 Jun 70	20 Jun 70		13 May 72	15 Jan 73	121,500	1 Oct 70
2			completed.		3 Apr 72		
			es below		15 Jan 73		
3	28 Jun 70	28 Jun 70		2 Oct 73	2 Oct 73	192,500	1 Oct 70
					20 Oct 74		
4	4 Jul 70	4 Jul 70		16 Dec 73	16 Dec 73	264,600	15 Oct 70
					20 Oct 74		
5	12 Jul 70	12 Jul 70					24 Oct 70
5			ressions were r				
5		ne 29 th May 18		16 Dec 73	16 Dec 76	533,200	
		sions were re-	-entered		7 Jun 77		
6	19 Jul 70	19 Jul 70					19 Oct 70
6			npressions wer				
6	On the 19 th I						
6	On the 22 nd December 1875, 11 impressions were re-entered				6 May 76	402,100	
					22 Sep 76		
7			ed. See notes be				
8	? 26 July 70 ?	26 Jul 70		28 Dec 70		31,886	31 Oct 70
8	7 Oct 71			4 Apr 72		37.029	
8	20 May 80			? 31 Jul 80 ?	? 31 Jul 80 ?	7,200	
	0.0.51	22 5 5 6		4.4. 52	26 Oct 80	26.615	
9	9 Oct 71	23 Dec 70		4 Apr 72	20 Jun 1904	36,617	5 Dec 71
10	2 Oct 73	24 Oct 72			19 Oct 78	386,100	22 Dec 73
11	21 Jan 74	24 Oct 72			19 May 79	411,000	4 Jun 74
10	20.1.54	10.1.54			26 Oct 80		20.1.51
12	29 Jun 74	13 Apr 74		? 20 May 80 ?	26 Oct 80	442,556	28 Aug 74
13	6 May 76	20 Apr 75		? 3 Jun 80 ?	26 Oct 80	310,487	27 Jun 76
14	16 Dec 76	20 Apr 75		? 3 Jun 80 ?	26 Oct 80	270,579	9 Mar 77
15	6 May 78	16 Nov 76	1 . 1	? 3 Jun 80 ?	26 Oct 80	160,316	10 Jul 78
16			completed		6 Jan 77		
17			completed		? 6 Jan 77 ?		
18	10 1 1 70	Plate not completed			? 6 Jan 77 ?	145 200	22.4 70
19	18 July 78	16 Nov 77			26 Oct 80	145,299	23 Aug 78
20	27 Jun 79	31 Dec 78			26 Oct 80	74,531	4 Oct 79
21	Completed not used			26 Oct 80			
22		Complete	ed not used	[26 Oct 80		

Half Pence.

Half Pence. (Additional notes on the plates)

- <u>Plate 1</u>. This plate was not hardened
- **Plate 2**. This plate was found to be imperfect after 232 impressions had been transferred to the plate. This plate was hardened on the 2nd July 1870. This plate thus became an experimental plate for the hardening process in the larger furnace. This plate was assigned the current number 172
- <u>Plate 3</u>. This plate was not hardened

From this point onwards all the plate were hardened prior to use

- <u>Plate 5</u>. The registration sheet is dated the 19th July 1870, but the Inland Revenue document, (IR 79/79 at Kew public records office), shows this date as the 12th July 1870.
- **Plate 7**. It has been stated that either the roller impression was damaged or the figures '7' had been omitted owing to a breakage of the '7' punch. We believe the former to be the case, as in the later it would have been a simple matter to get a replacement punch. This was intended to be the first of two reserve plates.
- **<u>Plate 8</u>**. The put to press date for the initial printing and the withdrawal date from the third and final printing, along with the defacement date following this printing are only estimated. Between printings this plate was stored in the reserve safe at Somerset House.
- **Plate 9**. On the 28th December 1870, this plate was sent to Somerset House and placed in the reserve safe. (IR 79/79). The plate was returned to the printers on the 7th October 1871. After it had completed its print run the plate was again returned to the reserve safe. The defacement date is for the complete defacement of the plate when the reserve safe was cleared of all the old plates.
- **Plate 12**. The withdrawal from press date is estimated based on the date when plate 8 was returned to the press. This plate also had 31 impressions reentered prior to registration.
- <u>Plate 13</u>. The withdrawal from press date is estimated.

- Plate 14.The registration date shown is 10 days prior to that which generally
appears in philatelic reference, and is taken from the official records.
(IR 79/79). The put to press date, (generally quoted as the 16th
November 1876), is taken from the same records. The withdrawal date
is again estimated. In June 1878, two proof sheets were printed in lilac
rose, (this is a light purple shade), and these were delivered to
Somerset House on the 14th June of that year.
- **Plate 15**. 44 impressions were re-entered, probably on the 16th November 1876, but it is uncertain if this was done before or after registration.
- **<u>Plate 16</u>**. 198 impressions were made on the plate then the roller spindle broke. This left cracks on the impression for plate 16 which meant that this plate was discarded.
- **Plate 17**. The impression for plate 17 was on the same roller, (roller 3), as the impression for plate 16. After repair of the spindle 16 impressions were laid onto the plate and a proof impression taken. This revealed that the cracks from 16 had spread through the plate 17 impression also. Thus Work on this plate stopped and this plate was never completed or used.
- **Plate 18**. The impression for plate 18 was on the same roller, (roller 3), as the impression for plates 16 and 17. After the cracks were noticed on the plate 17 impressions transferred to the plate, it was again decided that 16 impressions would be laid onto the plate and a proof impression taken. This revealed that the cracks from 16 had spread through the plate 17 impression and extended into the plate 18 impression also. Thus Work on this plate stopped and this plate was never completed or used.
- <u>Plate 19</u>. At some time in August 1878, a single proof sheet was printed in pale lilac-rose, (this is a mauve-pink shade). This sheet was delivered to Somerset House on the 7th August 1878.
- <u>Plate 20</u>. At some time in September 1879, two proof sheets were printed in blue-green. It is known that these had been delivered to Somerset House prior to the 1st October 1879.
- **Plate 21**. The complete sheet had been laid in by the 10th September 1879. Following this, on the 21st November 28 impressions were re-entered. By the 10th December, all the engraving was finished, (marginal inscriptions, plate numbers and current number). The plate was never hardened or put to press.
- **<u>Plate 22</u>**. The complete sheet had been laid in by the 23rd October 1879 and a proof was approved two days later. This plate was never completed, lacking the marginal inscriptions, plate number and the current number, (272), which was assigned to this plate.

Embossed Issues

Although not produced by the line engraved method, these stamps were produced during the same period as the other issues covered in this work. They are presented here in order of value, but, as will be noted by the dates, they were issued from the highest denomination first.

The one shilling and the ten pence values were embossed onto Dickenson silk thread paper and the six pence was on paper watermarked V R.

Die	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press	C	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press			
1 WW	30 Jan 54	11 Jan 1854		8 Jan 57		111,000	26 July 54
		Total	Total number of sheets issued to the public				
		Overprinted "	4,000				
	1856	This prin	ting was never is	sued – See note.	s below	55,498	
2 WW		11 Jan 1854					
3 WW		11 Jan 1854	See notes below for dies 1, 2 and 3				
4 WW		11 Jan 1854					

Six Pence. Wmk VR (Issued in sheets of 40)

Official records show that 2,941,640 stamps, (73,541 sheets), were officially destroyed when the surface printed stamp of this value was introduced. This total comprised of the entire 1856 production plus 18,043 sheets from the earlier printing. The official total of the number of sheets issued is given as 92,957 but it is known that 4,000 sheets from this were used for distribution on Post Office circulars with the "SPECIMEN" overprint. The figures in the above table have been adjusted to reflect all these events.

Four dies were ordered and constructed and impressions from these were all registered on the 11th January 1854. Although four dies were constructed, only die 1 WW is known, however it is possible that die 2 WW was employed for these stamps for a few days in November 1855.

Creation

The entire printing, (according to Wright & Creeke), amounted to 6,659,920 impressions, or 166,498 sheets. Of these, 60,000 sheets were ordered in 1854, 58,000 in 1855, and 48,498 in 1856; the first creation warrant being on the 27th January, 1854, for 10,000 sheets, and the last on the 3rd October, 1856, for 3,500 sheets. Of this total, only 3,718,280 stamps, or 92,957 sheets, were sent from the warehouse to, and issued by, the Stamp Distributors, who did not receive any supplies after the 29th September, 1855; and of these, 4,000 specimens were distributed amongst various post-offices.

The despatches from the warehouse were: —

From 7 th January to 5 th April 1854 -		15,885 sheets
From 7 th April to 5 th July, 1854 -		10,164
From 6 th July to 10 th October, 1854 -		11,075
From 12 th October 1854 to 4 th January, 1855 -		12,989
From 8 th January 1855 to 30 th March, 1855 -		17,285
From 2 nd April 1855 to 29 th June 1855 -		14,493
From 2 nd July 1855 to 29 th September 1855 -		11,066
	Total	92,957 sheets

The balance of 2,941,640 stamps, or 73,541 sheets - of which 2,219,920 stamps, or 55,498 sheets, were printed in 1856 - was presumably destroyed by burning

Note.

This value was created in consequence of the reduction in the rate of postage to Belgium and other countries; and for payment of the registration fee, which had been lowered to sixpence.

Although the stamps were not issued until 1854, a column was provided for this value in the creation-warrant book, as early as 11th February 1852. All the warrants, with one exception, were addressed to Mr. Edwin Hill; this particular order, dated in August 1855, for 10,000 sheets, was, for some unknown reason directed to Messrs. Perkins Bacon & Co. - possibly, in error.

The embossed stamp was superseded, in October 1856, by the surface-printed one of the same value, designed and prepared by Messrs De La Rue & Co.

Die	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press	0	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press	-		
W.W.1	1847	8 Feb 1853				16,667	1 Oct 49
			3,166				
	Over	printed Specime	n for distribution	to postmasters		167	
2.W.W.	1850	8 Feb 1853			May 1862	8,000	
	1851					16,000	
	1852					14000	
3.W.W.	1853	8 Feb 1853			May 1862	32,000	
	1854					25,614	
4.W.W.	1854	8 Feb 1853			May 1862	8,046	
5.W.W.		8 Feb 1853					

Ten Pence. (Issued in sheets of 24)

The total printing of the 10^d was 122,000 sheets. This figure included 5,085 sheets, which were damaged and officially destroyed. The initial production in 1847 was 20,000 sheets, thus we are able to show the wastage from die 1. The remaining 1,919 sheets which were destroyed come from the 1850 and later printings. Official records show the number of sheets issued for each die, and these are the numbers given in the table. These records also give a total figure for the stamps issued at 116, 915 sheets, (the total for dies 1 to 4), but there is obviously some error here as impressions from die 5 are known for which no records exist. The 10^d was withdrawn on 15th August 1855 but re-issued in 1862 when 2.012 sheets left at Somerset House were put back into circulation. The registration sheet contains one impression from die 3,4,5,6,7 and 8 in two rows of three. Dies 6, 7 and 8 were never used for the stamps. For transmission with the post office notice, the General Post Office received, on the 26th September, 4,000 "SPECIMEN" stamps; but, for the issue to the public, it was not until the 20th October that any supply was forwarded, when 5,000 sheets of 24 stamps each were delivered at the Chief Office in London. The total number of 'SPECIMEN' stamps has been rounded up to the nearest sheet in the table above.

The first working die, as originally constructed and used, was without the subsequent addition of the engraver's initials and the die-number: afterwards "WW1" was engraved on the base of the bust. In the later "working dies," the numeral preceded the initials

Six working dies were prepared for this issue, and of these the first existed in two states: one without either initials or die-number, and the other, which was necessarily the later, with both. This un-initialled and unnumbered die was registered on the 23rd May 1848; but we have not been able to ascertain the dates of approval of the other dies. The impressions, in the Archives at Somerset House, from the six numbered dies are struck on a sheet of ordinary plain wove paper, with an added note that the date of striking was the 8th February 1853.

Blocks of the Ten pence are known, on which the Die number is apparently absent from some stamps; whilst on other it is plainly visible; presumably, the former are defective impressions. Die 1 (unnumbered and numbered) was at press from the 3rd January 1848, to the 14th March 1850; Die 2, from the 4th May, 1850, until the 15th December 1852; Die 3, from the 8th February, 1853, to the 8th December, 1854; and Die 4 from the latter date until the 28th April 1855: the last three dies were destroyed in May 1862.

With regard to Die 5, the official records state that it was not put to press until the 18th March 1889, but in 'Wright & Creeke' it states "we have seen undoubted impressions, on Dickinson paper, and with full gum". Both this and Die 6 were subsequently used for stamping telegram forms and envelopes. Die 6 was never used for producing the adhesive stamps.

The warrants were as follows: ----

20,000 sheets (ordered with a supply of the One Shilling value) in 1847; none in 1848 or 1849; 8,000 sheets in 1850; 16,000 in 1851; 14,000 in 1852; 32,000 in 1853; and 32,000 in 1854.

Although supplies were ordered in 1847, it was obviously impossible to furnish them until after the working dies had been struck in the following year.

The issues to the stamp distributors from the warehouse are too lengthy to repeat in detail, but we give the totals for the various years during which this value was in use: — 6,517, sheets in 1848; 1,035 in 1849; 9,282 in 1850; 13,581 in 1851; 20,840 in 1852; 27,247 in 1853; 30,367 in 1854; 6,034 in 1855; and 2,012 sheets—for details see below

The balance of the creation, amounting to 5,085 sheets, is presumably accounted for by spoilage and destruction. In 1862 and 1863 there was a sudden demand for Ten pence stamps, and the following issues took place: —

In 1862: 1^{st} quarter, 56 sheets; 2^{nd} quarter, 24; 3^{rd} quarter, 36; and 4^{th} quarter, 33; and in 1863: 1^{st} quarter, 48 sheets; 2^{nd} quarter, 220; 3^{rd} quarter, 1,451; and 4^{th} quarter, 144. Of the comparatively large supply in the third quarter of 1863, 600 sheets were sent, in July and August, to the Licence Office; and, on the 25th August, 500 sheets to the General Post Office.

This value was "out of stock" at Somerset House towards the end of 1863, and was only restored in 1867, when the surface-printed stamp of the same value, prepared by Messrs. De La Rue and Co., was issued; but, as late as September, 1866, the Postmaster-General appears to have had a small stock in hand, and he then expressed a wish for a large supply, which the Inland Revenue were unable to provide.

Die	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Sheets	Earliest
No.	Press	_	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Known
			Defacement	Press	-		
W.W.1	21 Jun 47	25 Jun 47			May 1862	40,000	
	1850					16,000	
	1851					32,000	
	1852					46,000	15 May 1852
	1853					16,000	
W.W.2	23 Feb 53	8 Feb 53				48,000	
	1854					84,771	22 Jun 1855

One shilling. (Issued in sheets of 20)

The final printing of 84,771 sheets was made prior to the end of October 1856. Most reference sources show die WW2 as being put to press in 1854. We believe this to be incorrect as official records show the years and the quantities produced. These also give a total production figure for each of the dies, (WW1 at 150,000 sheets and WW2 at 132,771 sheets). By comparison of these figures it is clear that 48,000 sheets were printed from die 2 in 1853, as shown in the table above, but it is unlikely that any impressions from this printing were released prior to 1854. In order to enable specimens of the new value to be forwarded to the various postmasters, 4,000 stamps were supplied to the General Post Office early in the month of issue.

The first consignment for sale to the public consisted of 230 sheets, of twenty stamps each, distributed among six post-offices, on the 8th September; but the General Post Office did not receive a stock until the following day, when 3,000 sheets were delivered.

Three working dies were prepared, but only the first two were used for producing the adhesive stamps. No. 1, registered on the 25th June, 1847, was put to press four days previously, and was condemned in May, 1862, as being worn out and unfit for use. Dies 2 and 3 were approved on the 8th February, 1853, but the former alone was put to press, on the 23rd February, for the adhesives: both of these dies were subsequently furnished with dale-plugs, and used for stamping envelopes and telegram forms.

The impressions from the three dies, preserved in the official archives, are on a sheet of plain white wove paper, having been struck, as appears by the endorsement, on the 8^{th} February 1853.

Creation

Of this value, 7,460,000 impressions, or 373,000 sheets, were struck, but only 5,655,420 stamps appear to have been issued, the balance of the creation being spoilage or waste. The first creation warrant, dated the 14th May 1847, was for 8,000 sheets; and the last, for 6,000 sheets, was signed on the 23rd September 1856.

The yearly creations were as follows: —

In 1847, 40,000 sheets; None in 1848 or 1849; in 1850, 16,000 sheets; in 1851, 32,000; in 1852, 46,000; in 1853, 64,000; in 1854, 82,000; in 1855, 45,000; and in 1856, 48,000 sheets

The printings, as might be expected from such a tedious process, occupied a considerable time in their execution, for we find that, in 1848 (when there were no creations), only 5,275 sheets were struck off; while, in the last year of issue, no less than 57,000 sheets were produced. No stamps were printed subsequently to October 1856.

This value was created to pay the rate of postage to the United States, and to some of the more distant of the British Colonies; also for the then registration fee of one shilling.

The largest quarterly issue to the Distributors was for the three months ending the 10^{th} October 1854, during which period 18,324 sheets were despatched; and the smallest, for 60 sheets only, was for the last quarter in 1847.

This stamp was superseded, in November 1856, by the surface-printed one of the same value, designed and produced by Messrs De La Rue & Co.

Mulready's

Although not produced by the line engraved method, these envelopes and letter sheets were issued for use at the same time as the Penny Black and Two Pence blue postage stamps, 6th May 1840. In the list, stereos in *italic type* indicate those that were either removed or those that replace the removed impression.

Stereo	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Stamps	Earliest
No.	Press	-	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Latest
(Forme)			Defacement	Press	-		Known
A1 (1)							6 May 40
							19 Jul 40
A2 (1)							6 May 40
A4 (1)							6 May 40
							4 Jul 40
A5 (1)							6 May 40
A6 (1)							6 May 40
A7 (1)							6 May 40
							18 Dec 40
A8 (1)							6 May 40
							10 Jul 40
A9 (1)							6 May 40
							16 May 40
A10(1)							6 May 40
							25 Aug 41
A11 (1)							6 May 40
							19 May 40
A14 (1)							6 May 40
							11 Aug 40
A15 (1)							6 May 40
							21 Jul 41
A16 (2)							6 May 40
A17 (2)							6 May 40
							28 May 40
A18 (2)							9 May 40
							11 Sep 40
A19 (2)							6 May 40
							26 Jan 42

One Penny Letter Sheets.

A19 used on the 26th January 1842 with an additional 1d red (stars), up-rating to a 2d cover. Used by the Bank of Scotland used locally in Dumfries.

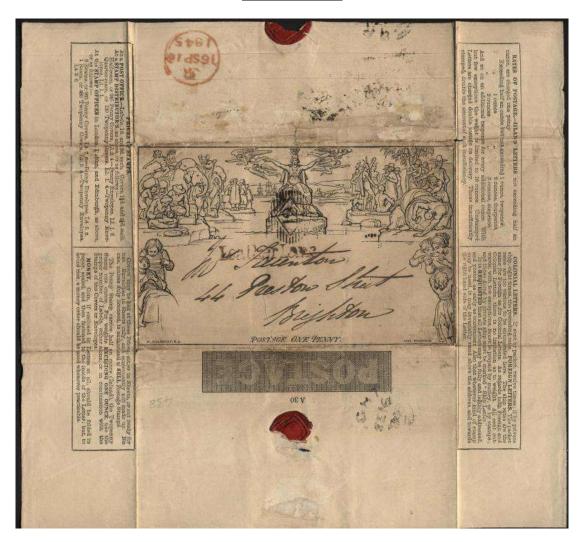
Stereo A7



Mulready letter sheet used from Newport Isle of Wight to Oxford. Dated the 18th December 1804, (error of date-slug), received in London on the 19th December and Oxford receiving mark for the 20th December 1840.

Stereo	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Stamps	Earliest
No.	Press	-	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Latest
(Forme)			Defacement	Press	-		Known
A21 (2)							15 May 40
							20 May 40
A22 (2)							6 May 40
A23 (2)							6 May 40
A24 (2)							6 May 40
							10 May 40
A25 (2)							6 May 40
							26 Nov 41
A26 (2)							6 May 40
							27 Jun 41
A27 (2)							6 May 40
A30 (2)							6 May 40
							16 Sep 45
A31 (1)							
A34 (3)							6 May 40
							8 May 40
A35 (3)							6 May 40
							28 May 40
A36 (4)							
A37 (4)							
A40 (4)							
A41							6 May 40
A42 (4)							27 Sep 41
A44 (4)							
A47 (1)							1 Jun 40
A50 (3)							
A51 (4)							
A54 (3)							6 May 40
A57 (3)							27 Jun 40
							13 Aug 40
A63 (3)							6 May 40
							22 Oct 42
A64 (3)							21 May 40
							27 Jun 40
A65 (3)							2 May 40
A66 (3)							29 Jun 41
							30 Jul 42
A67 (3)							22 May 40

Stereo A30



Mulready letter sheet used from London to Brighton. Dated the 16th September 1845, and cancelled with the London Inland office number 12 in diamond and straight line 'Leather Lane' struck below.

Stereo No.	Put to Press	Registered	Rec For	Withdrawn From	Defaced Destroyed	Stamps Printed	Earliest Latest
(Forme)	11035		Defacement	Press	Destroyed	Timed	Known
A68 (3)							6 May 40
							19 May 41
A69 (3)							6 May 40
170 (4)							8 May 40
A70(4)							
A71 (4) A76							
A77 (4)							
A78 (4)							
A80 (4)							
A81 (4)							
A219							
A220							
A221							
A223 (6)							
A224 (6)							
A226 (6)							
A228							
A229 (3) A230 (6)							
A230(0) A231(3)							
A231 (3) A232 (6)							24 Mar 42
A232 (0) A233 (6)							24 Mai 42
A234 (6)							2 Apr 41
A235 (6)							Oct 42
A236 (6)							
A237 (6)							
A238 (6)							
A239 (6)							
A240 (5)							
A241 (5)							
A242 (5)							
A243 (5)							
A244 (5)							
A246 (5)							10 1 41
A247 (5)							19 Jan 41
A249 (5)							22 Jun 41
A250 (5)							11 May 42
A251 (5) A254 (5)							
A254 (5) A255 (5)							
R233 (3)							

One Penny Letter Sheets. (Continued)

One Penny Letter Sheets. (Additional notes on the stereos)

- Stereo A71 This was used to replace stereo A14 in forme 1 but was originally used in forme 4 as indicated above.
 Stereo A76 This was used as a replacement for one of the stereos on forme 3 or 4, but it is unknown which one at this time.
 Stereo A219 This was used as a replacement stereo, but at this time has not been allocated to a particular forme. Many reference works allocate these to forme 5 or 6, probably due to the number, however the appearance of A 229 and A231 on forme 3 suggests that these could have been used on any forme.
 Stereo A220 See the notes for A219 which apply here also
- **Stereo A221** See the notes for A219 which apply here also
- Stereo A228 See the notes for A219 which apply here also

A letter sheet is known where the stereo number is not visible, but shows late use with an 1844 barred numeral cancellation, number 330, and dated the 19th June 1844 at Halifax, arriving in London the following day.

As with the letter sheets, some stereos are believed to have been substituted, however it is not known on which forme these were used or which of the original stereos they displaced, these are again shown in *italic type* but no forme number is shown. In the case of the stereos shown in normal type, but without a forme number, these are from forme 5 or 6, but have not yet been allocated.

Stereo	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Stamps	Earliest
No.	Press		For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Latest
(Forme)			Defacement	Press			Known
A131 (1)							6 May 40
A132 (1)							6 May 40
							23 Apr 41
A133 (1)							6 May 40
A134 (1)							6 May 40
							20 Aug 40
A135 (1)							25 May 40
A136 (1)							6 May 40
A137 (1)							ž
A138 (1)							9 Dec 40
A139 (1)							6 May 40
A140 (1)							6 May 40
							23 Nov 41
A141 (1)							6 May 40
A142 (1)							6 May 40
A143 (2)							26 Jun 41
A144 (2)							20 Jul 41 2 May 40
A1++(2)							June 44
A145 (2)							6 May 40
A1+3(2)							11 May 40
A146 (2)							6 May 40
A140 (2) A147 (2)							6 May 40
A147 (2) A148 (2)						-	6 May 40
A140 (2)							8 Jun 40
A149 (2)							6 May 40
A149(2)							20 Jul 40
A150 (2)							6 May 40
A150 (2) A151 (2)							6 May 40
A131 (2)							9 Jan 41
A153 (2)							6 May 40
A153 (2) A154 (2)							
A134 (2)							6 May 40
A 155 (2)							14 Aug 40
A155 (3)							6 May 40
A156 (2)							10 Jun 40
A157 (3)							6 May 40
A 150 (2)							28 Jul 40
A158 (3)							6 May 40
A 150 (2)							22 Oct 40
A159 (3)							6 May 40
A160 (3)							6 May 40
							16 Aug 43
A161 (3)							29 Jun 40
A162 (3)							6 May 40

One Penny Envelopes.

Stereo	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Stamps	Earliest
No.	Press	0	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Latest
(Forme)			Defacement	Press	5		Known
A163 (3)							6 May 40
							2 Jul 40
A164 (4)							6 May 40
A165 (3)							18 May 40
							11 Jul 40
A166 (3)							6 May 40
A167 (3)							6 May 40
A170 (3)							6 May 40
A172 (4)							6 May 40
A173(1)							6 May 40
111/5(1)							17 May 40
A174 (4)							6 May 40
A175 (4)							0 1010 40
A175 (4) A176 (4)							6 May 40
111/0(4)							22 Jun 40
A177 (4)							6 May 40
A1// (4)							7 May 40
A178 (4)							6 May 40
A179 (4)							6 May 40
A180 (4)							0 May 40
A180 (4) A181 (4)							6 May 40
A181 (4) A182 (4)							6 May 40
A182 (4)							0 May 40
A186							
A180 A187							
A189 (4)							6 May 40
A109 (4)							11 May 40
A193							1111uj 10
A194							
A276							
A277							
A278							
A279							
A280							
A280							
A281 A282							
A282 A283							
A283 A284							
A284 A285							
A283 A287							18 Feb 41
A287 A288							10 Feb 41
A291							
A293							
A294							

One Penny Envelopes. (Continued)

Stereo A173 This was used to replace stereo A137 in forme 1

One Penny Envelopes. (Continued)

Stereo	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Stamps	Earliest
No.	Press	-	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Latest
(Forme)			Defacement	Press	-		Known
A295							
A297							
A298							
A299							
A300							
A302							
A305							
A310							
A320							
A321							
A323							

Two Pence Letter Sheets.

Stereo	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Stamps	Earliest
No.	Press	0	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Latest
(Forme)			Defacement	Press	5		Known
a90 (1)							
a91 (1)							
a92 (1)							9 May 40
							23 May 40
a94 (1)							
a95 (1)							
a96 (1)							8 May 40
a97 (1)							
a98 (1)							
a99 (1)							15 Mar 48
a103 (1)							
a104 (1)							
a105 (1)							15 May 40

Two Pence Envelopes.

Stereo	Put to	Registered	Rec	Withdrawn	Defaced	Stamps	Earliest
No.	Press	C	For	From	Destroyed	Printed	Latest
(Forme)			Defacement	Press	-		Known
a195 (1)							22 Feb 41
a196 (1)							3 Jun 40
a197 (1)							
a198 (1)							
a199 (1)							
a200 (1)							24 May 40
a201 (1)							
a202 (1)							1 Oct 40
a203 (1)							5 Jun 40
a208 (1)							
a209 (1)							30 Sep 40
a211 (1)							

a196 is known dated the 11th March 1886 cancelled with a London WC squared circle cancellation of Charing cross. This has not been included in the list as the earliest and latest known dates are to try and establish a time frame when the stereos were substituted.

Current numbers

Current	Value	Current	Value	Current	Value	Current	Value
No.	Plate	No.	Plate	No.	Plate	No.	Plate
-							
106	(1^{d}) 98	151	(1 ^d) 136	196	(1 ^d) 165	241	$(1^{d}) 204$
107	(1^{d}) 99	152	(2^{d}) 13	197	$(\frac{1}{2}^{d})$ 10	242	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 15
108		153	(1 ^d) 137	198	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 11	243	
109		154	(1 ^d) 138	199	(1 ^d) 166	244	(1 ^d) 205
110	$(1^{d}) 100$	155	(1 ^d) 139	200	(1 ^d) 167	245	$(1^{d}) 206$
111	(1^{d}) 101	156	(1^{d}) 140	201	(1^{d}) 168	246	$(1^{d}) 207$
112	$(1^{d}) 102$	157	(1^{d}) 141	202	(1^{d}) 169	247	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 16
113	(1^{d}) 103	158	(1^{d}) 142	203	(1^{d}) 170	248	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 19
114	(1^{d}) 104	159		204	(1^{d}) 171	249	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 20
115	(1 ^d) 105	160	(1 ^d) 143	205	(1 ^d) 172	250	(1^{d}) 208
116	(1 ^d) 106	161	(1^{d}) 144	206	(1 ^d) 173	251	$(1^{d}) 209$
117	(1 ^d) 107	162	(1 ^d) 145	207	(1 ^d) 174	252	$(1^{d}) 210$
118	(1^{d}) 108	163	(1 ^d) 146	208	(1 ^d) 175	253	(1 ^d) 211
119		164	(1 ^d) 147	209	(1 ^d) 176	254	(1 ^d) 212
120		165	(1 ^d) 148	210	(1 ^d) 177	255	(1 ^d) 213
121		166	(1 ^d) 149	211	(1 ^d) 178	256	(1 ^d) 214
122		167		212	(1 ^d) 179	257	(1 ^d) 215
123	(2 ^d) 12	168	(1 ^d) 151	213	(1 ^d) 180	258	(1 ^d) 216
124	(1 ^d) 109	169	(1 ^d) 152	214	(1 ^d) 181	259	(1 ^d) 217
125	(1 ^d) 110	170	(2^{d}) 14	215	(1 ^d) 182	260	(1 ^d) 218
126	(1 ^d) 111	171	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 1	216	(1 ^d) 183	261	(1 ^d) 219
127	(1 ^d) 112	172	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 2	217	(1 ^d) 184	262	(1 ^d) 220
128	(1^d) 113	173	$(1/2^d)$ 3	218	(1^d) 185	263	(1^{d}) 221
129	$(1^d) 114$	174	$(1/2^d) 4$	219	(1^d) 186	264	(1^{d}) 222
130	(1^d) 115	175	$(1/2^d) 5$	220	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 12	265	(1^{d}) 223
131	(1^d) 116	176	$(1/2^d) 6$	221	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 13	266	(-) ===
132	$(1^d) 117$	177	$(1/2^d) 8$	222	(1^d) 187	267	(1^{d}) 224
133	(1^d) 118	178	$(1/2^d) 9$	223	(1^d) 188	268	(1^{d}) 225
134	(1^d) 119	179	() >	224	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 14	269	(-) ===
135	(1 ^d) 120	180	(1 ^d) 153	225	(1 ^d) 189	270	
136	(1^d) 121	181	(1^d) 154	226	(1^d) 190	271	$(\frac{1}{2^{d}})$ 21
137	(1^d) 122	182	(1 ^d) 155	227	$(2^d) 15$	272	$(1/2^d)$ 22
138	(1^d) 123	183	(1^d) 156	228	(1 ^d) 191	_ / _	(/-/
139	(1^{d}) 124	184	(1^{d}) 157	229	(1^{d}) 192		
140	(1^{d}) 125	185	(1^{d}) 158	230	(1^{d}) 192	1	
141	(=) 1=0	186	(1^{d}) 159	230	(1^{d}) 193		
142	(1 ^d) 127	187	$(1^{d}) 160$	232	(1^{d}) 195		
143	(=) 1= ;	188	(-) 100	232	(1^{d}) 195		
144	(1 ^d) 129	189		233	(1^{d}) 190		
145	(1^{d}) 130	190		235	(1^{d}) 198	1	
146	(1^{d}) 131	190	(1 ^d) 161	235	(1^{d}) 199	1	
140	$(1^{d}) 131$	191	$(1^{d}) 161$	230	$(1^{d}) 200$	1	
147	$(1^{d}) 132$	192	$(1^{1}/2^{d})$ 3	237	$(1^{d}) 200$	1	
140	(1^{d}) 133	193	$(1^{2})^{3}$ (1 ^d) 163	230	$(1^{d}) 201$	1	
150	$(1^{d}) 134$	194	$(1^{d}) 164$	240	$(1^{d}) 202$	1	
150	(1)155	175		2 10	(1)203		
L	L	1	1	1	L	1	1

The following is a list of books, which I have consulted during the compilation of the data tables. In addition, a great deal of information has been provided by members of the Mulready group, (<u>http://groups.yahoo.com/group/mulready/</u>), which we would recommend joining.

Rowland Brown

The Plating of the Penny 1840-64. Vol 1, Die I, Plates 1-45 The Plating of the Penny 1840-64. Vol 2, Die I, Plates 46-91

Roland Brown and Harold W. Fisher

The Plating of the Penny 1840-64, Vol. III Plates 92-131 The Plating of the Penny 1840-64, Vol. IV Plates 132-175 The Plating of the Penny 1840-64, Vol. V Plates 176-204

Rikki C Hyde

Great Britain – Numbers issued 1840 – 1910 1975

P C Litchfield

Guide Lines to the Penny Black First edition, September 1949

Robson Lowe

The encyclopaedia of British Empire Postage Stamps, Volume 1, Great Britain Second Edition 1952

Dr H Osborne

Two Pence Blue. Studies of plates 1 to 15 PDF version of the 1946 edition

Two Pence plate nine. A study of the plate and its repairs PDF version of the March 1939 edition

Stanley Gibbons

Specialised stamp catalogue, Volume 1, Queen Victoria Various editions

I T Pickering

Collection on Maltese cross Postmarks. (The entire 128 pages). PDF version

Wiggins & Tonna

The Plating of Alphabet III, (in 5 parts) 1973

The following books may also be of interest as they cover, (at least in part), information about the line engraved issues.

A.C. Alcock

Reserve Plate 15. One Penny Rose-Red on White Paper. Alphabet II, 1947

R.C. Alcock

The Alphabets of the British Line-Engraved Stamps 2nd Edition, 1937

R.C. Alcock

Reserve Plate 16. One Penny Rose-Red on White Paper. Alphabet II 1947

R.C. Alcock and F.C. Holland

Hand-engraved Plates 50 and 51. Alphabet IV, 1948

Edward D. Bacon

The Line-Engraved Postage Stamps of Great Britain Printed by Perkins, Bacon & Co. 1920

Supplement to The Line-Engraved Postage Stamps of Great Britain Printed by Perkins, Bacon & Co. 1929

The Essays, Proofs, Colour Trials and Reprints of the Line-Engraved Postage Stamps of Great Britain Printed by Perkins, Bacon & Co., Ltd., London 1936

Tom Current

Handbook of British Philately, Part 1, section 1-Identification of line engraved stamps 1840-79

Lord Byron Stamps, Portland, Oregon, 1980

H. Dagnall

John Dickinson and his Silk-Thread Paper The Author, Leicester, 1975

H.W. Eddison

Penny Red-Brown Die II - Alphabet III. On Blued Paper. Plates 22-26, 28-30, 32 and 40

Clive Gardner-Hill

The Stamps of Great Britain. The Line-Engraved Issues. Archer Plates, 1841 Penny Red 1950

The Stamps of Great Britain. The Line-Engraved Issues. 1841 Penny Red. Die I. Plates 102-131. Constant Varieties 2nd edition.1950

The Stamps of Great Britain. The Line-Engraved Issues. 1841 Penny Red. Die I. Alphabet I. Plates 92-101 2nd edition 1950

The Stamps of Great Britain. The Line-Engraved Issues. 1841 Penny Red. Die I. Plates 102-131 - 1951

F.C. Holland

Reserve Plate 17. Die II. Alphabet III - 1949

Robson Lowe

The British Postage Stamp of the nineteenth century - 1968

C.F. Dendy Marshall

A Study of the Line-Engraved Twopence Postage Stamps of Great Britain 1929

W. de L. M. Messenger

The Line-Engraved Halfpenny 2005

Fred J. Melville

The Stamps of Great Britain: Line-Engraved Stamps Chas. Nissen & Co., Ltd., London, 1926

Charles Nissen and Bertram McGowen

The Plating of the Penny Black Stamps of Great Britain, 1840, Chas. Nissen & Co., London, 1922 Reprint by Stanley Gibbons 1998

H. Osborne

British Line-Engraved Stamps - Repaired Impressions H. F. Johnson, London, 1950

The Ray-Flaws of the Plates 1 and 2 of the Penny Black Postage Stamps of Great Britain - Chas. Nissen & Co., London, 1932

A.G. Rigo de Righi

The Story of the Penny Black and its Contemporaries National Postal Museum, 1980

Seymour, J.B.

The Penny Black of Great Britain. American Philatelic Society, 1938.

Seymour & Gardiner-Hill

The Postage stamps of Great Britain Part 1 The Line-Engraved Issues, 1840-1853 - 1967 edition with the index

The Postage stamps of Great Britain Part 2 with Addenda and Corrigenda to Part I. The Remainder of the Line-Engraved Issues and Embossed Adhesives and Surface Printed Issues up to 1865

1st edition., The Royal Philatelic Society, London, 1937 1962 Edited by W R D Wiggins

STAFF F.

The Penny Post 1680 -1918. London. 1964

J.B.M. Stanton

The Varieties and Characteristics of the 1d. Red Line-Engraved Stamps, 1841-1864 - Chas. Nissen & Co. Ltd., London, 1958

J.W.W. Stone

The Repairs of the 1841 One Penny Plates 1-40 - 1974

W.R.D. Wiggens

The Postage Stamps of Great Britain, Part. II. The Perforated Line-Engraved Issues 2nd edition., The Royal Philatelic Society, London, 1962

The Plating of Alphabet II, Plates 1 to 24 Robson Lowe Ltd., London, 1974

W.R.D. Wiggens and G.C. Tonna

The Plating of Alphabet III Plates 22 to 68 and R17, together with Alphabet IV (Plates 50 and 51) and Alphabet II (R15 and R16). 5 volumes - R.A. Potter, 12 Middle Row, Maidstone, Kent, 1973-74

Percy De Worms

Perkins, Bacon Records, 2 volumes The Royal Philatelic Society, London, 1953

Hastings E. Wright and A.B. Creeke Jr

The History of the Adhesive Stamps of the British Isles available for Postal and Telegraph Purposes.

Philatelic Society, London, 1899 Supplement published in 1903